

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS
A WEEKLY RECORD OF INTERESTING COMMUNITY NEWS READ BY YOUNG AND OLD

The Most Effective Advertising Medium for reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes

Volume 16, Number 26.

COLEMAN, ALBERTA THURSDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1937.

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Booster Club Will Raise \$1,000 For Canadians

Hockey Season Will Outclass All Previous—Canadians and Lethbridge to Play in Kootenay League.

Real hockey games are anticipated this winter with the announcement that Coleman and Lethbridge gained admittance to the East Kootenay League. Well aware of the responsibility that had shouldered on entering this league, the team executive called a meeting last Friday for to sponsor a booster club. Forty enthusiasts were present. After President Harry Gardner had given them the facts about entering the league and the obstacles they would be up against financially, a booster club was formed with the following officers: President, Wm. Bell; treasurer, J. Ruston; executive, H. C. McBurney, Wm. Chapman, J. S. D'Appolonia. A. Balloch, a member of the team executive, will act as secretary for the booster club. A committee of two canvassed the merchants on Saturday, which netted them \$100 in cash, with several promising money at a later date. A goal of \$1000 has been set by the booster club.

All those subscribing to the club will receive a button for their lapel, with the inscription Coleman Canadians' Booster. Subscriptions have been received from persons living outside of Coleman. One Cowley rancher, after having given his subscription, was heard to remark: "Coleman is the only town in the Pass which has given us consistently good hockey! Why shouldn't I support them?" If any other hockey fans are in the same frame of mind, they can mail their subscriptions to the secretary of the booster club and in return receive their booster button. Nothing less than one dollar will be received in order to become a booster.

SAYS PRESS RECORD OF MODERN HISTORY

OTTAWA—David Williams, of Colingwood, Ont., president of the Ontario Historical Society, told that body last night, newspapers were the records of which modern Canadian history will be written. "The press is of inestimable value for the writing of history," Williams said. He urged greater care in preservation of newspaper files. In a fire at Meaford, Ont., files for 55 years of a local paper were destroyed which involved a heavy loss to the community.

Get the habit—Go to Steeves.

COLE'S THEATRE BELLEVUE

Thursday, Friday, Saturday
October 7, 8 and 9

NORMA SHEARER
LESLIE HOWARD in

"Romeo and Juliet"

World's Mightiest
Entertainment!
BIGGEST SHOW OF
STAGE OR SCREEN

Matinee Saturday at 2 p.m.
Two shows Saturday evening
at 7.30 and 9.30

Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday
October 11, 12 and 13

DOUBLE PROGRAM
Ralph Bellamy, Betty Furness,
Robert Armstrong in

'It Can't Last Forever'

and
Walter Kelly, Edith Fellows in

TUGBOAT PRINCESS'

Thursday, Friday, Saturday
October 14, 15 and 16

WALLACE BERRY in

"GOOD OLD SOAK"

MADE WAY FOR BASEBALL BROADCAST

Canada's chartered banks released their radio time booked on a network of six Alberta stations from 12 noon to 12.15 Wednesday, Oct. 6, so that their listeners could hear the play by play broadcast of the opening world's series baseball game, it was learned from Edmonton today. Those who planned to hear the Wednesday broadcast, the fifth in the series of non-political non-controversial addresses written by Vernon Knowles for the chartered banks of Canada, may read this short informative talk in next week's issue of the Coleman Journal.

Steve Janostak in Yokohama—Much Travelled Man

Journal Receives Surprise in Form of Package of Pictorial Postcards of Japan.

There is not a more travelled young man in the Crow's Nest Pass than Steve Janostak—in fact most of the time he is travelling in other countries. Last year he surprised his relatives and friends by writing from the heart of Europe, after an absence from home for several weeks. He came back and during part of this year he with his mother lived on a fruit ranch which the family had purchased in Penticton district. Mrs. Janostak returned to Coleman in August, and left Steve at Penticton. He left for the coast, and nothing more was heard of him till this week friends received cards from Japan.

Language problems do not appear to trouble him. His managers to get along and just how he does it, nobody knows. Most travellers find passports and visas most formidable things to overcome. Steve must have a way all his own in jumping these hurdles to international travel. He says nothing about the war between Japan and China. Just where he will be heard from next is mere conjecture, but his friends will not be surprised to hear that he has even got behind the Chinese lines. It was very thoughtful of him to send the fine package of cards, and The Journal appreciates it.

Junior Hockey To Be Boosted

Frank Aboussay Given Important Job of Organizing The Youngsters And Organizations May Help.

Frank Aboussay was appointed at the Booster club meeting to survey the town in regard to forming a hockey league for junior, juvenile and Pee-Wee hockey teams. He sends out a call for all youths between the ages of eight and twenty to call at his store and register their names and ages.

When the list is complete a meeting of his committee will be called to devise ways and means of securing financial backing for the three groups of youngsters. It has been suggested that all lodges in Coleman be asked to sponsor a team and make for rivalry between the lodges as well as the youngsters during the long winter months. It does not take too much to finance a youngsters' hockey team.

The senior club intend taking over the arena this season and will only charge a nominal fee to cover cost of lights, so that the youngsters and their sponsors will have every opportunity to make their undertaking a success. Mayor Pattinson has stated that he will sponsor a team on his own so that all that is needed is for other business men and lodges to perform forth and state their intentions of sponsoring teams.

GOOD PRINTING PAYS GOOD DIVIDENDS

Shoddy substitutes never pay; their appearance condemns them on sight. There is only one kind of printing that will give prestige to your business. Good stock must be used and the work done by experienced workmen.—The Journal Office.

To keep the people of Coleman informed, entertaining local advertisers use The Journal. It is the most efficient advertising medium and is the most widely read. All worth-while customers are Journal readers.

"A free press is no publisher's right. It is the sole right of a free people and the newspapers are but the trustees of that right."—President James G. Stahlman, American Newspaper Publishers Association.

Lining Up Players For Canadians

Evans And Gate Scouting at Calgary Looking 'Em Over—Aim To Build Up Championship Team.

Since entering the Kootenay league it behooves the local team to import several hockey players. Red Carr, of Nelson, who is known to possess real hockey ability, was in town Sunday and has given the local executive assurance that should he fail to make the grade with the New York Americans at their training school at Calgary this week, he will join a Canadian sweater this winter. Carr has taken up residence at the Grand Union hotel.

With Evans and Kemp already on the team along with Carr, not considering the three new players which Evans and Gate will try to seek at Calgary this week, Coleman fans can be assured of a team which will finish among the leaders.

Rudolph Kwanis will leave for Calgary this week to train at the hockey school. Kwanis is angling for a job at Kirkland Lake, Ont., should he fail with the pros. Fisher will travel to the Boston Bruins hockey school in the States and he too will go to Kirkland Lake should he fail to make the grade with the Bruins.

Evans and Gate left Tuesday for Calgary to look over the array of amateur talent on display. Gate was a visitor at Lethbridge on Monday. He states that Herman Thole shadowed him from the moment he entered the artificial ice arena to talk to the players who are at present employed, till he decided to come home. Evidently Thole thinks he had enough trouble getting them to Lethbridge without letting a man such as Gate run loose among them. We don't blame Thole!

Cutting It Fine—Bullet Whizzed Past Zezula's Ear

Proprietor of Meat Market Gets a Surprise at Week-End, But All's Well That Ends Well.

"This is a hold-up," stated one of three bold, had robbers who tried to throw a bluff into the proprietors of the West End Meat Market on Saturday evening just before 8 o'clock.

But the truck boy, a young chap not yet eighteen, refused to be kidded into throwing up his hands. Instead he made a bolt through the back door to the nearest telephone and warned the police. One of the proprietors, Mr. Zezula, wondering what the commotion was, came into the store from the rear. The masked robbers, who he says had black guns, finding there was nothing in the cash register, vanished into the night.

One shot was fired and the bullet from a .32 revolver lodged in the ceiling.

Later the police picked up a couple of underlings transient whom they questioned, but apparently they were not connected with the incident, nothing of an incriminating nature being discovered.

Mr. Zezula says he thought when the bullet was fired that they were trying to take a piece of his ear. It is suspected the mavericks were local boys, but it will be no joke for them if discovered, for a very serious penalty attaches to offences of this nature.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY FRANK BARRINGHAM

I promised you a real show last week. Did you get it? Only a few Coleman fans know much about it because they were in doubt. Get in there next week, October 16th, and you will get something worth what you pay; and I don't mean maybe. I told you I'd get the best in the mat game, and I will.

Don't let the outsiders get the best seats, buy your tickets in advance.—Barringham.

WATCH FOR BILLS.

Curlers Preparing For Dist. Bonselpiel in Jan.

Club Will Operate Curling Rink This Season—May Hold Draw To Raise Funds.

Coleman's curling executive held a special meeting on Sunday evening to discuss plans for the coming season. It was decided to ask all skips to line hockey ability, was in town Sunday and has given the local executive assurance that should he fail to make the grade with the New York Americans at their training school at Calgary this week, he will join a Canadian sweater this winter. Carr has taken up residence at the Grand Union hotel.

Due to an agreement, the curling rink will operate separately from the skating rink this year, the curling club to meet costs of fuel, water and light, as well as caretaking. Excavating will begin soon for to lead a water pipe into the rink.

The Crow's Nest Pass bonselpiel will be held here in January and it is expected that a greater number of old curlers will take the opportunity of joining the club in order to participate in the 'spiel. "Green men" wishing to join may give their names to the secretary and he will in turn hand it over to any skip wishing to complete his rink.

In order to raise funds to improve the curling rink it has been suggested the club buy a set of new rocks and make drawing for them, the draw to take place on the night of the bonselpiel banquet.

Skips, please line up your teams and approach any prospective curler. It is important that your executive be given an idea of the approximate number of curlers they may expect to play.—W. B. Secretary.

C. J. Devine Moving To Cadomin—Presentation Made

C. J. Devine, since 1925 with International Coal Co., part of the time as master mechanic, terminates his services on October 30, having been engaged as mechanical superintendent for Cadomin Coal Co., of which J. A. McLeod, former mine superintendent at International, is general manager.

Mrs. Devine and children will remain here for a month or more till arrangements are completed to move to Cadomin. Having been very active in Girl Guides' circles, of which she was a local officer, Mrs. Devine's removal will be missed. Good wishes will follow them to their new home, with congratulations to Mr. Devine on his appointment.

On Saturday evening in the Oddfellows' hall a smoker was held at which a presentation of a club bag was made on behalf of company officials by General Manager George Kellock. Following an impromptu program, the gathering dispersed shortly before midnight.

Wedding PRICE—CAMPBELL

A wedding of local interest was performed by Rev. E. D. Braden at the Ryerson United church in Vancouver, when Emily Helen, youngest daughter of Mrs. D. L. Campbell and the late Mr. Campbell, widely known pioneers of South Edmonton, was married to Earl Marshall Price, eldest son of Mrs. J. A. Price and the late Mr. Price, of Coleman.

After a honeymoon in Victoria Mr. and Mrs. Price will make their home at 1112 Harvard St., Vancouver. Miss Margaret Price, sister of the groom, was present at the ceremony.

Promise, Then Perform

"Pie-crust" promises, "made to be broken," are just plain lies. The glib promiser is always in distaste among honest folk.—Stewart-Warnerite.

The Retort Courteous

Client: "Why, Mr. Blackstone, your office is as hot as an oven."
Lawyer: "So it ought to be. I make my bread here."

LEGISLATORS SET FINE EXAMPLES

Joe Unwin, M.L.A., that unbalanced legislator who moved the resolution for the setting up of provincial police in place of the R.C.M.P. in Alberta, is under arrest on a charge of criminal libel. He is alleged to be the author of a scurrilous pamphlet distributed in the legislature bearing libellous statements. No wonder he wants to have the R.C.M.P. removed. Of all the rot ever heard in legislative halls of this province, the past week takes the cake. Hypocritical cant and cries of the premier that nobody wants secession is belied by his acts. Unwin spoke here three years ago with Mr. and Mrs. Rogers, the latter now being member for Ponoka.

Musical Festival Nov. 1-2-3, Committee Met Monday

Prospects Bright for Big Event—Fannie Band and Glee Club Entered.

Enthusiasm for the annual festival was evident at the meeting of the general committee in the Greenhill hotel on Monday evening, when seventeen members were present. Mayor Pattinson, president, was chairman, those attending being L. L. Morgan, J. Goussin, W. Kerr, Rev. A. E. Larko, T. Gushul, W. H. Chappell, F. Vernon (Femie), J. E. Upton, H. T. Halliwell, W. J. Moffatt, Miss Beatrice Trono, Mesdames R. Pinkney, J. H. Farmer (secretary), Gordon Steeves, L. L. Morgan and K. Upton.

Francis Vernon, of Femie, will enter his band, and other band entries will possibly include High River Erics and West Canadian Colliers. Femie will also enter a children's glee club. Entries from the Pass will be less this year owing to Coleman schools not sending in as large a list of entries as in former years. Having this year discontinued the services of an instructor in music, Blairmore, Bellevue and Frank will maintain their customary number of school entries, while in the senior classes it is anticipated there will be keen competition from the best amateur players and vocalists from southern Alberta. Evening sessions will commence at 7.30.

Mrs. J. H. Farmer, secretary, predicts a very successful festival, already a large number of entries having been received.

NOVA SCOTIA PUBLICIZES HER COAL INDUSTRY

"Publicity in a big way," is evidently the motto of the coal industry of Nova Scotia, judging from the exhibit, which was staged recently at the Canadian National Exhibition in Toronto. A whole section of a mine, complete with miners, Draegemans and equipment, was opened to the public gaze in place of the usual collection of coal lumps with, perhaps, an animated model. As many as 4,100 visitors per hour inspected the model mine during the exhibition.

According to those in charge of the exhibit, the question most frequently asked of them, apart from inquiries concerning the mine and its operation, was where the coal could be bought—convincing proof of the publicity value of the venture.

As one report of the undertaking states—"There was no doubt about the exhibit being a success. It was an ambitious undertaking which had been well carried out. The miners... added a personal, intriguing touch, which, we think, particularly attracted the crowd. And the pleasant, friendly manner probably did as much for Nova Scotia coal during the two weeks as a year's advertising might have done. Perhaps there is a lesson here that other governments might find useful."—Review.

MANY TIMES complaint has been made of the shambles of shacks that clutter up the lanes in the business area. Inspections are made by sanitary inspectors, complaints are made about the fire hazard, yet people are still allowed to erect wooden shacks led to further increase the fire hazard. The line should be drawn if the town is ever to gain in improved appearance and the staidness of buildings. Some of the town by-laws "aimly for shortscomers, remember that after all it is made up of people much like yourself, and that it reflects the energy and enterprise or lack of it by those who live in it.

Barringham Puts Over Thrill-Raising Wrestling Card

One Excited Fan Brought Tomatoes Instead of Flowers to Hurl at Contestants—Watchful Eye of Police Prevented Shower.

Wrestling came back into its own on Saturday evening when the card sponsored by Frank Barringham gave much amusement and enjoyment to a good crowd. Four wrestlers were on the card and by their antics and wrestling skill drew the anger and applause of the fans at will.

A battle royal started the evening's activities, lasting about ten minutes, when Don Ferguson decided enough was enough and tossed his three opponents bodily from the ring in jig time. Melnick, Mossfeldt and Smiley being thrown over the ropes in that order.

Don Melnick, of Calgary, met "Smiling" Smiley, of Amherst, N.S., in the semi-final. Melnick was the better showman and soon had the fans shouting for blood as he teased them in what was supposed to be a burst of temper. Both boys went through the first round without hurting each other much, although to hear the squeaks and groans one thought they were about to draw their last breath. Smiley was a little slow in getting off the mat at the end of the first round and Melnick playfully sank his fist into his ribs to be immediately met with a shower of peanuts.

Melnick finally took the first fall with a hammerlock in the third round having four times put the hammerlock on Smiley, who was unable to break the hold on his thoroughly paralyzed arm. Melnick's tactics roused the ire of Smiley and a boxing match resulted, Melnick being chased out of the ring. Smiley finally pinned his opponent in the fourth round with a very strong grip.

A few minutes of the fifth round had gone when Smiley caught Melnick with a full Nelson with the legs. The referee awarded him the fall much to the chagrin and disgust of Melnick, who claimed he was a foot, and it was two feet from the mat. However, Smiley was "the winner."

The main bout saw Don Ferguson matched against Oscar "Swede" Mossfeldt. Mossfeldt went to work at once and had Ferguson grunting as he was roughly put through punishing holds. Peanuts were scattered about as he worked on Ferguson with closed fists. He gained the first fall in eighteen minutes with a back break and body slam, after having unsuccessfully tried it several times before.

Continuing his tactics of the previous eighteen minutes, he put Ferguson's head through the ropes, twisted the ropes and started to swing to the accompaniment of Ferguson's gurgled squeaks and the frenzied shouts of the fans.

This was too much for friend Ferguson, and after being released from this strangle hold he caught up with the playful Mossfeldt and tossed him from the stage three times to soften him for a fall. Mossfeldt's leg was badly cut from him covering the stage foot-lights and he had to get first aid in his dressing room.

Ferguson was still raging with anger after the second fall and man-handled Mossfeldt unmercifully. Mossfeldt lay reeling along the ropes with Ferguson after him when the referee stepped in. Ferguson refused to let him sit on his stomach and the helpless Mossfeldt was promptly disqualified. While he raged with the referee Mossfeldt revived, grabbed a water bottle and made to "crown" Ferguson champion of the match, but was laid low before he could do any damage with a few lefts and rights.

It is expected that Barringham will bring more enjoyable cards such as this one, as everyone present had an evening of real enjoyment, both at the antics of the wrestlers as well as the antics of some of the "hot-headed" fans, one of whom brought a basket of ripe tomatoes, only to have the police take them away.

IF INCURRED to blame your town for shortcomings, remember that after all it is made up of people much like yourself, and that it reflects the energy and enterprise or lack of it by those who live in it.

AFTER EVERY MEAL

AIDS DIGESTION

Destruction Of Morale

Morale is not a very big word but it covers a wide territory within its meaning and might be termed all-embracing. Its existence or absence has determined the destinies of whole races of people in the past and will do so again in the future.

The word "morale" is so closely allied to the word "moral" as to lead Webster to define it as a "condition as affected by or dependent upon such moral or mental factors as zeal, spirit, hope, confidence, etc.," and again, a "mental state, as a body of men, an army and the like."

The orthographic affinity between "morale" and "moral" is no closer than its kinship when the terms are translated into the spiritual sphere, for destruction of morale inevitably brings in its wake a breakdown of moral perceptions. Moral concepts tend to become blunted with the wane of morale.

And so destruction of morale, it can readily be seen, may—nay, it will—have very serious consequences, whether the victim of its undermining influence be the individual, a community or a nation. It means the disappearance of ideals and a resultant lack of moral stamina.

The term "loss of morale" is occasionally heard during discussions on the possible effect of continuance, or even perpetuation, of the system of government aid to the unfortunate, known in common parlance as direct relief, but it is doubtful whether sufficient stress is laid upon the dire possibilities of this form of assistance, if it is permitted to become permanent, or even long standing.

Everybody, and that includes the great majority of relief recipients themselves, hopes that direct relief in greater or less degree, will not become perpetuated and adopted as an accepted government policy and set up; but there is a danger of permanency as the years go by and the system becomes more and more established as the easiest and perhaps the cheapest solution of the problem.

Whether or not direct relief is the cheapest solution of the problem is a question open to debate and particularly after this method has been in operation long enough to make inroads into the morale of even a percentage of those who, for lack of a better term, are supposed to "benefit" from it, and when the possible long distance effect of indefinite continuance of such a policy may have upon the communities subjected to it.

Direct relief, on varying scale commensurate with conditions in each succeeding year, has been with us in the west for a long time now and people are rightly beginning to question the wisdom of continuing much longer to place a large body of citizens in the position of supplicants for and recipients of government gifts when so many of them are not only able and willing to work for their subsistence, but passionately anxious for the opportunity.

As year after year passes with governments finding it necessary to vote large sums for direct relief and with the general public sensing, perhaps dimly, the baneful effect of this form of assistance, it is not surprising that public opinion is gradually crystallizing in the formula: "rehabilitation instead of direct relief."

Rehabilitation may, of course, take various forms, but under conditions of the moment in the west, it means an opportunity to earn at least the necessities of life through programs of government-initiated public works, since neither private industry nor agriculture are able to provide these essentials.

It is true that some effort in this direction is being made insofar as the agricultural section of the community is involved and there is some ground for hope that some work will be approved for urban centres, but to date these activities are not proportionate to the need.

In a country whose welfare is so largely dependent upon the vagaries of the weather, governments and people are prone to be inspired by a hope that "next year will be different" and that the troubles of to-day will be cured by a turn of fortune's wheel tomorrow, but there is no guarantee that this will be the case. Even if tomorrow breaks brighter on the horizon there are still the difficulties of to-day to be overcome in the meantime.

While the optimism of the people of this west is proverbial and has been the subject of much favorable comment, dissatisfaction with direct relief on a widespread scale is growing and anything that can be done to substitute work for relief to the maximum extent possible, provided it is useful and productive work, will be welcomed with open arms.

Work is the natural heritage of mankind and without it man is bound to languish, physically, mentally and morally. It is as essential to the welfare of man as water and air.

Cheerful Conversation

Maid Did Her Best To Make Breakfast Interesting

One of our friends is enough of a sybarite to be concerned with making breakfast a well-conducted affair. To this end he asked his wife whether the colored woman who serves them might not be made to take more of an interest in things: let her treat him as the master of a household, he said, and not just as a potential consumer of toast and coffee; let her do what she could to cheer him up and get his day started right. The wife evidently did something, for the domestic was very encouraging indeed for the next several mornings—asked how he had slept, made little comments on the weather, and so on. Came a morning when the mistress of the establishment decided to sleep late and the master felt rather low in the dining room alone. The maid beamed when she saw him. "Guess what we got this morning," she said, bringing in the coffee. "What?" he asked, feeling better already. "No cream," she said.—The New Yorker.

Would Colonize North

Sir Edward Beatty Favors Settlement Of Peace River Country

Sir Edward Beatty, chairman and president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, will urge the Dominion government to launch a broad program of colonization through the Peace River country north of Edmonton, he said in an interview at Edmonton. "That north country needs a settlement plan and needs it quickly, and together with that there should be a program of rail development," Sir Edward said after concluding a four-day inspection tour over lines of the Northern Alberta Railway. This year he is president of the N.A.R., which is administered jointly by the Canadian Pacific and the Canadian National companies.

Aviators seldom encounter birds 5,000 feet above ground, and few are seen above 3,000 feet except in regions high above sea level.

The organic theory as to the origin of oil is that petroleum is decayed prehistoric plant and animal matter.

Health LEAGUE OF CANADA

presents

TOPICS OF VITAL INTEREST

by **DR. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH**

ARTICLE No. 13

Treatment of Cancer No. 1

The late Lord Moyynihan, himself a prize among surgeons, pointed out that in breast cancer, where operation was performed in the early stages, 90.1% of the women were alive and well ten years after operation, whereas if the disease were very far advanced, 94.5% were dead within this period. The nature of the disease was the same; the operation was the same; the stage of the disease made all the difference.

The only resources for cancer treatment are surgery, which treats 70% of all treated cancers, and the use of radium and X-rays. No other form of treatment so far discovered has any lasting effect in the cure of cancer. No serum, vaccine, plaster or cure, no matter how widely advertised, has any effect other than to delay the use of the rational methods of treatment.

Surgery is the agent of treatment in cancer of the stomach, of the intestines, the body of the uterus and other abdominal organs. It is still the chief resource in cancer of the oesophagus and larynx. The art and science of surgery have reached a high degree of development. The surgeon in this country has gained an astonishingly high degree of skill; he is confident of his powers. It is only by the discovery of newer, more exact and simpler methods that surgery will be threatened from its present position in relation to cancer.

Every single case of cancer where the disease is accessible to the surgeon is curable in the early stage, for cancer is at first a local disease. The future success of cancer surgery depends very largely upon the education of the public in early cancer signs and of a very clear recognition of the fact that the greatest fear of cancer should be the fear of delay.

Next article—Treatment of Cancer No. 2.

Editorial Note: Readers desiring the complete set of Dr. McCullough's cancer articles at once may secure same by writing to: The Health League of Canada, 105 Bond St., Toronto, Ont.

Regiment Enters Protest

Scotts Greys Do Not Want Famous Horses Displaced

The name Royal Scots Greys have an empty meaning if a government mechanization scheme is carried out.

Influential Scotsmen have made vigorous protests against the proposal to take the famous grey horses from the regiment. They point out that the Greys have been associated with Scotland for 250 years and the disappearance of the horses would destroy the regiment's character.

They also object to a counter-proposal to change the color of the steeds. It seems German officers have revealed the greys were the first indication to the Germans the British were at Mons in 1914. The officers said the famous horses could not be missed or mistaken.

The Lucky Numbers

Scientific Experiment Shows Dice Throwers How To Win

If you want to win at dice throwing, call aces, fives or fours. They are more likely—in the long run—to turn up than three, two and ones.

The conclusion is the result of a scientific experiment announced by British scientists at a meeting in Nottingham, England. The reason: "Points on dice are marked by little holes scooped out of the faces. The points 6, 5 and 4, which are respectively opposite the points 1, 2 and 3, are somewhat lighter—more of the ivory having been removed."

Rare Tree From China

The first "dove" tree ever seen in Honolulu has arrived via Pan-American Clipper from China. While the tree figured prominently in ancient Chinese literature, it required a three-year search to find the present specimen in the Yangtze valley. It has been planted on the island of Kauai. Blossoms are similar in shape and color to a dove.

COULD HARDLY CLOSE HANDS

Had Rheumatism and Neuritis

"I suffered severely from Rheumatism and Neuritis," writes Mr. W. J. Tracy of Toronto. "I could hardly walk upstairs or close my hands. After taking Fruit-A-Vites four days I was able to walk upstairs and close my hands. I could climb stairs and ladder. I advise any person suffering as I did to take Fruit-A-Vites. Give quick relief. Try this read fruit juice, herb and tonic prescription of a famous Canadian doctor. If you suffer, they might clear up your case too. 25c and 50c. No substitute. At drugists.

FRUIT-A-VITES

LIVER TABLETS

Could Tell Many Stories

Toronto Man Left China Day Before War Started

John A. Pond left Shanghai for home just the day before war broke out there. . . . Back in Toronto once more he may have a vivid story of Chinese pouring into the city at about 30,000 a day. John said the most pitiable sight he had ever seen was the long trail of bewildered refugees trundling wheelbarrows or rickshaws laden with their broken household possessions. Most of them came from the north to Hongkong and from there they wandered south to Canton. When the latter city was bombed they turned like sheep and rushed north again. The refugees refused to get out of stricken areas was to go to the docks of coastal cities and wait for a departing steamer to pull up its gang-planks. At that moment dozens of Chinese rushed on board and sat on the decks, refusing to budge. John particularly regretted the bombardment of Chapel, where the Government had spent millions in a beautiful municipal settlement, planning to move the Chinese population out there from Shanghai. He said the architecture was the most magnificent he had seen. . . . but the whole area is now in ruins.—Toronto Telegram.

Respond To Public Appeal

Members Of Royal Family Give Seats For Parks

King George VI, Queen Elizabeth and Queen Mary have each presented seats of a new design for the Royal Parks, in response to a public appeal launched in London recently by Sir Philip Sassoon, First Commissioner of Works. Sir Philip's suggestion was that many who find rest and recreation in the parks might like to make the parks more comfortable by providing new seats to replace the old ones. The appeal has met with a good response.

The new seats have been specially designed. They are in oak or teak and cost five shillings. About 5,000 are required, as all the Royal Parks are to be included in the scheme—Richmond, Hampton Court, Regent's Park, Hyde Park, the Green Park, and St. James's—and if any donor wishes to provide a seat for a particular park his desire in that respect is to be observed.

The Nutmeg Tree

Yields Two Spices And Bears Fruit For Sixty Years

Our foods are often flavoured with nutmeg and mace, and both these spices come from the same plant, the nutmeg tree, which grows in the East and West Indies and Brazil.

The tree reaches a height of about 30 feet, and has large leathery evergreen leaves which give out a rich odour, and small, pale yellow flowers. The pear-shaped fruits open into two nearly equal halves, and the nutmeg is then disclosed, surrounded by a fleshy fibrous covering, which is the mace. Like the nutmeg, it is very fragrant.

The nutmeg tree begins to bear fruit when it is eight years old, and goes on for about 60 years. Nutmeg and mace are used not only in cookery as a flavouring for custards and puddings, but in medicine as a stimulant and to disguise the taste of unpleasant drugs.

Nurseries On Trains

Nurseries are included in all the newly built trains of the Soviet Union, says Sherman A. Boyce, manager of the American Express Travel Service, who reports that these are supervised by trained nurses and that babies have small bunks arranged along the walls of these special coaches. All large railway stations are also being fitted out with special facilities for small children.

Anglers of Britain are expected to spend \$50,000,000 on the sport this year.

There are about 44,000 thunderstorms daily somewhere in the world.

Strange Wills

Perfectly Valid Wills Found On Many Queer Objects

Mr. Arthur Ford spoke of some of the curious documents deposited in Somerset House—particularly wills. Men have been known to make their wills on the most extraordinary objects: egg shells, doors; coats, tablecloths, comic postcards and even cheese, and I assure you that if properly witnessed, they would be perfectly valid. A few years ago a man left a hundred thousand pounds to the Zoo, on condition that his mother's picture was hung there in the board-room. Four hundred pounds was left to a woman as long as she had a telephone in her house. "Farthings seem popular. One testator left to two nephews six pennyworth of farthings each; and a man left his estate as a farthing to be sent to her in an unstamped envelope, because she had called him a pig."

The funeral directions in a will are sometimes unusual. One man wrote: "I have always had the reputation of being late for appointments. Make me ten minutes late for my funeral!" And you know that walking about England somewhere is a young man whose will is tattooed on his back, properly witnessed. Heaven knows how he signed it! Perhaps the strangest will at Somerset House is that recorded on the identity disc of a sailor lost at the Battle of Jutland and whose body was washed ashore. His last will and testament contained three thousand microscopic letters."

Paper Waste For Roads

Sulphite Pulp Superior To Oil As A Binder In Road Making

Engineers have discovered a by-product of major interest to highway builders, and consequently to the paper manufacturers.

The Canadian Chemical Association in session at Vancouver was recently told that the sulphite pulp industry in Canada and the United States was now wasting annually 2,000,000 tons of sulphite waste liquor for which there was now being found. One of these uses, and most important one, was as a dirt road binder, and it was preferable to oil.

Dr. H. K. Benson, of the University of Washington, made the report to the Vancouver convention. More than 2,000 miles of highway and streets in eastern Washington, Dr. Benson said, had been treated with unsulphitized waste liquor from the pulp mills of the State, and the liquor has been found superior to oil for binding purposes. —Nashville Banner.

Cheap Advertising

An office boy for a New York theatrical manager, carried away on board the Queen Mary where he went to deliver a play manuscript, is said to face detention in England as a stowaway unless his employer paid \$185 boats fare. The story gets half a column in a metropolitan newspaper and presumably will get English notices. Some plays have received less publicity even for \$185.

The greatest mine disaster in Great Britain was in 1913, when 439 lives were lost in an explosion at Universal, England.

young MOTHERS

Take no chances. Children's colds are best treated without "dosing." At bedtime, just rub on

VICKS VAPORUB

PROVED BY 2 GENERATIONS

Side Stepping Trouble

Little Incidents No Longer A Cause For War

Crisis after crisis has swept over Europe, but the ultimate horror of a general conflagration has been averted. That much should be said for a continent which otherwise falls to command admiration. None of the big powers wants a war, at least a war with a fellow of its own size. The powder barrels are there, but the spark to set them off has been missing. Once upon a time the peace of the world was at the mercy of a spark, an incident. The only incidents that now count are the Japanese kind, which are not incidents at all but deliberate performances. Former genuine incidents—as inept Foreign Office remark, a frontier skirmish, an assassin's bullet, an Ambassador humiliated or assaulted, a small war expanding into a big war—no longer count.

Nations and governments have ceased to be thin-skinned. If in the new international life fine words butter no parsnips, it is also true that harsh words break no bones. Governments call each other bandit, pirate, scourge of humanity and enemy of civilization, but they do not fight. Let us be thankful for that, even if it brings peace scares in the stock market.—New York Times.

No Action Taken

League Of Nations Committee Had Discussion On Equal Rights

Equality of women was discussed by the League of Nations committee on social questions but no definite action was taken. Most speakers contended the time was ripe for an international conference on the subject. Colombia's delegate told the committee recent reforms in his country gave women equal except for suffrage, "for which there appeared to be no great demand."

A Cosmopolitan City

With more than a million permanent residents and a constant stream of visitors, Calcutta, large city on the Continent of Africa, is one of the most cosmopolitan cities in the world, says the National Geographic Society. Its newspapers in black skull caps sell 38 newspapers, eight dailies printed in French, seven in Greek, three in Italian, two in English and twelve in Arabic.

Some 10,000,000 milk bottles go astray in England alone every year.

A REVOLUTION IN THE KITCHEN

Presto-Pack is a new and revolutionary way of handling Household Waxed Tissue. 45 sheets packed in an envelope which you hang on the wall. Then as you require it, just draw out a sheet at a time. You can't draw more. That's the beauty of it.

Try Presto-Pack today. You'll find it the handiest thing in the kitchen.

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PRESTO-PACK

APPLEFORD PAPER PRODUCTS LIMITED HAMILTON ONTARIO

Warehouses at Calgary, Regina and Winnipeg

A "strong" flour that goes farther

PORTY FLOUR

Best for all your Baking

PF17

London Police Have Clash With Anti-Fascist Demonstrators

London.—Score of bleeding demonstrators went to hospitals and jails Sunday as police clashed with thousands of anti-Fascist demonstrators bent on stopping a parade of Sir Oswald Mosley's blackshirts.

Scotland Yard tentatively announced 111 rioters were arrested and 30 injured but many observers of the widespread fighting believed final figures would be much higher.

Police officers were among those requiring hospital treatment. Long-smouldering hostility between Fascists and leftist factions broke into street fighting. Mounted police and bobbies on foot, charged repeatedly into the anti-Fascists, swinging their batons in an effort to clear the streets of barricades thrown up by nearly 100,000 demonstrators.

The streets were dotted with fallen men and women, some knocked unconscious, some bleeding from head wounds and other injuries. They lay where they fell until ambulances could get through to take them to hospitals. Other demonstrators were rushed to jail cells.

Anti-Fascists, some throwing from rooftops, hurled bricks, stones and eggs on police trying to control the mob in the streets. Fighting was particularly severe at the south end of London bridge, where leftists tried to drown out Mosley's speech. Nevertheless, he talked for 35 minutes.

Charge after charge of police brigades had cleared a space for him to speak and cordons of straining bobbies held back the mob. The anti-Fascists showed the square with missiles, aiming at Mosley. They missed him but many a policeman was hit.

Seven thousand blackshirt Fascists marched behind Mosley from Westminster toward Bermondsey in southeast London, some four miles away. Only by diverting the parade from its original line of march did Scotland Yard avert a direct clash between Fascists and leftists.

Gangs of young leftists raided a lumber yard to obtain material for the barricade. Others were constructed with barbed wire. Police

cleared them out of the street as fast as they were thrown up. Red flags waved briefly from atop the barricades. Clenched fists were raised in the Communist salute.

One demonstrator climbed a lamp-post, waving the Red flag. The mob sang everything from the Communist "Internationale" to "God Save the King," in their frenzied outbursts.

After the meeting, police virtually forced Sir Oswald to ease out of the scene. He argued, wanting to march openly, but police persisted.

The Fascists were observing the fifth anniversary of their movement in England.

Receive Wage Increase

Six Thousand Canadian Seamen Will Benefit By Agreement

Montreal.—Threat of the Canadian Seamen's Union to tie up Great Lakes navigation on the eve of the great yearly grain movement was withdrawn as the union announced 22 lake shipping companies had agreed to sign an agreement providing wage increases for seamen.

J. A. Sullivan, secretary-treasurer of the union which had promised to tie up all 300 Canadian ships unless its demands for union recognition were met, said the companies agreed to provide 6,000 union and non-union crewmen would receive increases ranging from 15 to 25 per cent. under the agreement.

Sullivan, announcing the strike ultimatum was withdrawn after a meeting with representatives of most of the companies involved, said the increases were to be effective immediately. Union request for recognition was granted, he said, and the companies agreed to discuss with the men future grievances.

Peace River Crops

Edmonton.—Harvesting and threshing of 1937 grain crops in the Peace River area and other farming districts north of Edmonton is nearing completion, according to a survey made by Northern Alberta Railway. In some districts, heavy rains have delayed hauling to elevators.

Reach Agreement

Close Understanding Between Germany And Italy

Berlin.—Premier Mussolini, although he had no signed treaties in his brief case, returned to Italy delighted with the fervor of the German people's welcome.

If the premier did not sign a military alliance with Chancellor Hitler, diplomatic circles said, he accomplished virtually the same thing in a close understanding and working agreement prepared for any emergency.

"Our leader does not obligate us to extremes," a member of Mussolini's party summarized. "When it seems he has committed himself to the limit he really has not."

"That is the reason for our great confidence in him. If this lineup with Germany goes so far as to be dangerous we can always refuse to be carried along."

A Nazi official rejoiced that "these five days will go down in history as having had greater weight than months of the Vienna congress in 1935 or weeks of Versailles in 1919." "Debates and conferences no longer are the outstanding characteristic of European affairs. The assertion of strong wills has replaced discussions and compromises."

No visitor in many years has so won the personal affection of the German people as Mussolini. Giving all stories of coerced mobilization of German crowds their due worth, the fact remains Germans gave every evidence of real enthusiasm for Hitler's guest.

The most significant feature of the visit probably was the manner in which Hitler showed off his visitor to the German public. Instead of hiding him away in government retreats, he took him several times a day before great crowds.

Politico-diplomatic circles agreed these were the main accomplishments:

1. The leaders reached such a close agreement without a formal military pact that an old-fashioned alliance was not necessary.
2. The arrangements, informed quarters said, left them more freedom in dealing with other powers, but their military chiefs understand what is to be done jointly if the necessity arises.
3. They stand by their Rome-Berlin axis but declare it open to other powers.

Sets New Flight Record

Cambria Batters Own Time In Last Atlantic Crossing

Foyne, Irish Free State.—Imperial Airways giant flying boat Cambria arrived here from Botwood, Nfld., establishing a new record for the trans-Atlantic trial flights now being conducted by British and American aircraft.

The crossing was made in 10 hours, 33 minutes, compared with the best previous time of 11 hours, 57 minutes, also made by the Cambria last Aug. 9. The Cambria holds the record for flights in both directions. On Aug. 27 it crossed from Foyne to Botwood in 14 hours, 24 minutes.

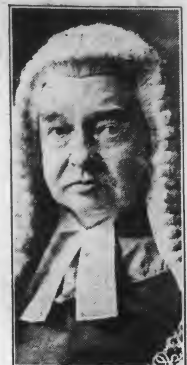
To Visit Italy

Hitler Reverts Invitation To Return Mussolini's Call

Berlin.—Chancellor Hitler will probably go to Italy shortly to return Premier Mussolini's five-day visit to the reich, Italian circles said here.

Before he left for Rome, Mussolini personally extended the invitation to the fuhrer, and although no date for the proposed trip has yet been set, there is reason to believe it will take place in the near future, these sources declared.

VISITING CANADA



Baron Hewart, Lord Chief Justice of England, who is on a two-weeks' visit to Canada.

Lord Mayor Of London

Sir Harry Twyford Succeeds Sir George Broadbridge

London.—Sir Harry Twyford, whose ancestor, Sir Nicholas Twyford, was lord mayor 549 years ago, was elected lord mayor of London, succeeding Sir George Broadbridge.

Sir Harry was elected at the guildhall by members of the court of aldermen. He had previously been nominated by the livery, made up of members of the Ancient Trade Guilds or Livery Companies.

The traditional service in the church of St. Lawrence Jewry was held in connection with the election, the sheriffs and aldermen driving from the guildhall in state.

The new lord mayor has been alderman for the wards of Cripplegate Within and Cripplegate Without since 1930 and became a sheriff in 1934. He is governing director of George Brett and Company, war-houses and hosiery manufacturers.

In 1886 he joined the Eastern Extension Telegraph Company serving at Singapore, Hong Kong, Java, Sydney and Nelson, and in 1906 resigned as superintendent of the New Zealand station. He became head of George Brett and Company in 1913 when his uncle died. The firm was established 150 years ago.

Reduce Freight On Oil

Rates On Casing Head Gas From Turner Valley To Regina Cut In Half

Calgary.—Freight rates between Calgary and Regina on "casing-head gas" from Turner Valley have been cut in half, it was announced here. The former rate of 60 cents per 100 pounds has been cut to 30 cents per 100. The reduction marks a step in the campaign of Turner Valley officials to extend their market into Saskatchewan.

Casing-head gas is a form of unrefined gasoline recovered from naphtha-producing wells. It is used extensively in blending and refining commercial grades of gasoline. It is of too high grade for use in motors in its raw form, but by blending with crude oil the required grades of gasoline are produced.

Visitors In Winnipeg

Winnipeg.—Their Imperial Highnesses Prince and Princess Chichibu, brother and sister-in-law of the emperor of Japan, were visitors in Winnipeg en route home from London via Vancouver.

THE PICTURED MOUNTIES



Visitors to Canada find the Royal Canadian Mounted Police a favorite subject for their cameras. They find them in boats, cars, and on motorcycles, but seldom astride a horse. But the horses have not been abandoned by any means, as this picture will certify. It was taken during field training at Lumaden, Sask.

Britain Takes Strong Measures To Crush Terrorism In Palestine

Jerusalem.—Great Britain struck with an iron fist to crush a new wave of terrorism in the Holy Land.

In sweeping measures, the authorities outlawed the Arab higher committee and started rounding up its influential members.

With telephone communication from the city suspended and roads heavily guarded, police carried out their large-scale operations before dawn.

Silently they surrounded houses of Arab leaders and searched them one after the other. Dr. Hussein Khalidi, mayor of Jerusalem, and Foad Saba, secretary of the higher committee, were reported to have been arrested and taken aboard H.M.S. Sussex at Haifa.

The Grand Mufti of Jerusalem, head of the higher committee, was deprived of his office. There was a report in Cairo that the Mufti had fled to the Mosque of Omar and arrested authorities to enter and arrest him.

The manager of an Arabian bank was taken into custody. Leaders caught in the police dragnet may be deported to Perim Island in the Red Sea.

Terrorism in the Holy Land reached a climax when the British commissioner for Galilee and his bodyguard were assassinated as they left the Anglican church at Nazareth. All of Palestine's land frontiers

were guarded and troop detachments were on duty at Allenby bridge and other crossings over the River Jordan.

Major-General A. P. Wavell was in command of the seven battalions of British troops and other land and air forces in Palestine.

The swift action to suppress the disorders climaxed four months of terrorism and assassinations in which the British proposal to partition the Holy Land into separate Jewish and Arab states injected new strife.

It followed quickly on the British rejection of Arab demands for the release of 200 prisoners seized in connection with the slayings at Nazareth.

The action taken against the Mufti deprived him of the presidency of the supreme Moslem council, the higher committee which administers Moslem religious affairs. Commissioner Andrews and Constable Peter McEwan were shot down in a terrorist ambush as they left their church services at Nazareth.

Scores of Arabs were arrested immediately in Haifa, Jaffa, and Na Lu and held for questioning. A communicate said the higher committee and constituent bodies had been declared illegal associations and that warrants had been issued for "a number of leading Arabs" who would be deported from the Holy Land.

To Buy New Plane

Sir Hubert Wilkins Plans To Continue Hunt For Russian Aviators

Los Angeles.—Sir Hubert Wilkins, polar explorer, came here to purchase an aeroplane suitable for reconnaissance in the Arctic. He said he wanted to get away quickly on another hunt for six missing Russian flyers.

"Time is essential," Sir Hubert said. "The Russians took a six-weeks' supply of food when they left Moscow last month. They might starve up at least in two months."

Sir Hubert indicated the Russian government is financing the expedition.

Daily Program From B.C.

The British Broadcasting Corporation and the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation announced an arrangement, effective Oct. 4, whereby a B.B.C. direct short wave beam to Canada will be transmitted for two hours daily from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. G.M.T. Of this C.B.C. at Ottawa will be rebroadcast over a national network at least an hour's selection of the best material.

Build Concrete Dams

To Provide Stabilized Water Level In Southern Manitoba

Winnipeg.—Twenty miles of stabilized water level in the Souris river near Melita in southwestern Manitoba, provided by two reinforced concrete dams to be constructed this fall, John Valance, chairman of the prairie rehabilitation board, said.

One dam, to be built six miles upstream from Melita, will provide a depth of 6½ feet of water for 12 miles south to the international boundary, and the other dam, two miles downstream, will be five feet deep.

Fox Farm Distemper

Calgary.—Reports of a widespread wave of distemper through Alberta fox ranches were false, Dr. J. A. Allen, of Winnipeg, declared here. The University of Manitoba veterinarian, who investigated the distemper for the Alberta government, said that out of 1,100 fox farms in Alberta only six were infected with distemper.

League Stands For Non-Intervention In Spanish Civil War

Geneva.—The League of Nations committee on political questions adopted a resolution which would pin the fate of non-intervention in the Spanish civil war on withdrawal of foreign volunteers from service in Spain.

Accepted after 2½ hours of intense debate, the resolution stated "League of Nations members adhering to the non-intervention accord must envisage the end of the non-intervention policy" if a "new and sincere" effort toward recall of volunteers did not obtain a speedy result.

It did not name any country as having troops in Spain. It recognized there existed on Spanish territory a "veritable foreign army corps, which constitutes foreign intervention in Spanish affairs" and reaffirmed that every member country is under obligation to avoid "interference in the internal affairs of another state."

(The Associated Press stated the resolution virtually would give Premier Mussolini of Italy the alternative of calling his troops home from Spain or seeing the French frontier thrown open to arms and men for the Spanish government.)

Debate centered on the section which said that if negotiations for withdrawal of foreign combatants failed, members of the league which are parties to the non-intervention agreement will consider ending the policy of non-intervention.

President Damo de Valera of the Irish Free State, supported by the

Hungarian and Australian delegates unsuccessfully suggested deletion of that paragraph which stated the assembly and council of the league appeal "to the (member) governments, who should all have equal concern for the maintenance of European peace, for a new and sincere effort to be undertaken in this direction, and states that, if this result cannot be obtained shortly, the League of Nations members adhering to the non-intervention accord must envisage the end of the non-intervention policy."

De Valera, holding the resolution should carry no threats, asserted his government would remain faithful to non-intervention regardless of any such move. French Foreign Minister Delbos reminded him the text did not make abandonment of non-intervention obligatory.

British, French and Soviet delegates contended the resolution was a compromise, which instead of destroying the non-intervention agreement held out hopes for making it effective.

Although the resolution set no definite time as to when foreign troops must be withdrawn, one clause requested the League of Nations council to "follow attentively" developments in the conflict.

This was taken to mean that government Spain appeal to the council at any time if it appears that evacuation of foreign soldiers is not being carried out. French circles said one month was the period immediately agreed upon to make the proposal effective.

President Roosevelt Pays Good Neighbor Visit To Victoria

Victoria.—President Franklin Delano Roosevelt came to Canada's westernmost capital and thereby kept alive a tradition more than half a century old.

"Every year since 1884 I've been coming to Canada," the president said as he entered his car to drive from Government House to the destroyer that took him back to the United States after a three-hour "good neighbor" visit to Victoria.

"I think that's pretty good," he said of his annual visits to his neighbor nation, referring apparently to his annual summer holidays in Campobello island off Canada's Atlantic coast.

Rain which stopped abruptly as soon as the United States destroyer bearing the presidential party neared Vancouver Island shores, started again just as sharply as his open car, leading a procession of cars bearing Canadian dignitaries, started back toward the naval craft to the sound of Scottish marching songs played by the 16th Canadian Scottish pipe band.

The destroyer Phelps, bearing the president and his party, slid out of Ogden Point at 4:12 p.m. (P.S.T.), to the sound of a 21-gun royal salute and the cheers that rose from a crowd of more than 5,000 lining the docks.

The Phelps, conveyed by the United States destroyer Porter, pointed toward Port Angeles, where the presidential party disembarked to continue its tour by land.

Indicating the president had mixed his "good neighbor" visit with business, Mr. Roosevelt said he had discussed the projected Alaska to Washington highway with Premier F. D. Pattullo of British Columbia.

In a hurried press conference with Canadian newsmen as he sat in his car, the president said he thought such a project would be advisable "as soon as governments of both countries find it's time to do it."

"The more good roads there are, the more people will travel," the United States chief executive said.

Outside the stone gates of the Government House driveway where earlier the president had kissed the cheek of seven-year-old Lorrain Roberts when she shyly handed him a bouquet, crowds stood for more than an hour to cheer Mr. Roosevelt on his departure.

They were those who had missed the earlier procession from the destroyer around Victoria's scenic drives and flag-decked streets. More than 15,000 persons, about 6,000 of them school children who were granted a half-holiday in honor of the presidential visit, had cheered and waved flags as Mr. Roosevelt drove past in his open car.

At the gates of Government House, eight boys and girls dressed as Beefeaters in the costumes worn by the guards at the Tower of London, saluted the president with pikes and halberds.

Because he had overstayed his planned visit by more than an hour, the president drove directly from Government House to the Ogden Point dock where the Phelps and the convoying United States destroyer Porter, lay at wharves.

The president walked up the gangplank to the Phelps to the cheers of a crowd of more than 5,000, who waited in the rain to see him, Mrs. Roosevelt and his fair-haired grandchildren.

As the grey ship backed away from the wharf, the president and Mrs. Roosevelt stood waving.

There was no ceremony as the president boarded the destroyer. His informal departure contrasted his arrival nearly four hours earlier when scarlet-coated guards of the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry and a company from the Royal Canadian Navy stood smartly at the "present" as the presidential car drove slowly by their white-striped rifles held stiffly before them.

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

H. T. Halliwell, Proprietor.
Published Every Thursday at Coleman, Alberta. Membership in Canadian
Weekly Newspapers Association and Alberta Div. C.W.N.A.

Thursday, October 7, 1937

NOTES AND COMMENTS

THIS WEEK we may have to ask readers' indulgence if the paper is short on news. On Friday and Saturday nearly all of the weekly editors of the province will gather at the MacDonald hotel in Edmonton for their annual gabfest. It promises to be a real one! Premier Aberhart under the instructions of Major Douglas and pressure of insurgents within his own ranks, has done many foolish things, but the worst of all was attempting to control the press,

THERE MAY BE yellow-belly publishers somewhere on the face of the globe, but so far we haven't discovered any among the recognized weekly newspaper publishers of Alberta. This was too much even for that strange few who might have been tempted to flirt with Social Credit in the anticipation of landing a government job or doing some printing for Social Crediters.

ANY CREATURE who would stand for such an infringement of the rights of the press, deserves to suffer slavery for the rest of his life. The press makes mistakes, to be sure; and when it does the whole world knows it. It cannot hide its mistakes under the counter. But never yet has any worth-while newspaper man resorted to low down scurrilous tricks to wreak vengeance on an opponent. Neither will any worth-while newspaper man "toady" to any individual or group just to get a job of printing or advertising. Life holds too much of that which is grand and noble than to go grubbing around like a parasite asking for business on a charity basis.

THE COMMON PEOPLE owe much to the press, for it has fought for their rights for over two centuries. Attempts have been made to subdue and curtail the press, newspaper plants have been wrecked because the mob has been worked up by demagogues to wreak vengeance which they could not exact in any other way. Newspaper ranks in Alberta include many who were prepared to sacrifice all during the world war. Imagine what it feels to have a demagogue such as Aberhart try and impose restrictions reminiscent of the dark ages. Never has Aberhart, Manning or many others in the legislature had to get cut and battle for their existence in keen competition with their fellows. Their incomes have come from taxpayers or from donations to the Prophetic Bible Institute. Teachers and preachers in the legislature, how many know of what they speak when they impose conditions on business men which tend to kill the goose that lays the golden eggs and from whom they indirectly derive their support?

THIS PAPER for one will not let up on such a vindictive crowd as the Aberhart government. Our hypocritical premier has handed out plenty to the newspapers: they can hand it back! Two wrongs do not make anything right, but then you cannot handle mad dogs with kid gloves. When you battle with the devil, you use the same weapons. This may be strong talk, some may regard it as foolish; but just review some of the stuff you may have heard from that Christian institute in Calgary, and it won't measure up to that for biting sarcasm and scurrility.

PREMIER ABERHART manages to evade those with whom he does not care to argue the facts. Last year as a matter of courtesy he was invited to a newspaper gathering in Calgary. He pleaded other engagements. This year when the newspapermen gather in Edmonton, he will be in the extreme southern part of the province on a speaking tour. During the year resolutions were sent to him which he ignored. Last Friday a brief from all newspaper publishers was presented to the agricultural committee of the legislature for its consideration, after being advised it would be received before the press control measures were discussed in the house. With what result? In the words of the Calgary Albertan, the Social Credit organ which apparently is paving the way for casting its moorings, "these members were not satisfied with a written statement, but they took what satisfaction they could in ignoring it—in snubbing it as they intend to snub the royal commission."

WHO CAN ACT with gentlemanly instinct when faced with such people as these? Never yet has the writer of this column relied on a political party for sustenance. To carve out our own road for a living has been our aim, rather than submit to servility to any political party. When we see political opportunists climbing on the band wagon of popular sentiment, we always have an inward feeling they are leaning on a broken reed. The reed of Social Credit is already so badly bent that the complete wilting is in the offing.

WE MAY have offended the susceptibilities of super-sensitive readers. Occasionally one has to speak his mind, particularly when he feels conditions demand that a stand be taken. We believe that dictatorship is intended, and we intend to battle against it no matter what the cost.

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8:30 to 8:45

With a daytime broadcast of this address

Wednesday Noon, Oct. 13th
12:00 to 12:15

Over Stations

CFCN 1030 kilocycles
CJJC 690 kilocycles
CFAC 930 kilocycles
CJOC 950 kilocycles
CJCA 730 kilocycles
CFRN 960 kilocycles

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ALBERTA

The "Big Interests" in Life Insurance

Are the Policyholders and Beneficiaries

IN Life Insurance, the "Big Interests" are the millions of Canadian policyholders and beneficiaries—men, women and children who share in the protection made possible by individual thrift and foresight.

The concern of those who act on behalf of these policyholders and beneficiaries is to safeguard their interests. Their accumulated savings, amounting to more than two billion dollars, must be invested wisely to obtain the greatest yield consistent with safety. Every promise made in Life Insurance policies must be fulfilled completely and promptly.

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Life Insurance



Guardian of Canadian Homes

LF-26A



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Local News

Mrs. A. Beveridge and Mrs. Wm. Milley are Calgary visitors this week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. McBurney and Mrs. Parker left Wednesday to visit Calgary for a few days.

Messrs Tom Higgenbotham and Granville Greenhalgh represented the Oddfellows lodge at the funeral of Robert Evans held at Calgary last week.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Lote and daughter, of Vancouver, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. I. Neilson. Miss Esther Neilson returned from Vancouver with them.

Miss Margaret Robert has returned home after being relieving nurse at several hospitals in the Edmonton district since her graduation early this year.

The annual meeting of the Crows Nest Pass hockey association will be held in the Greenhill hotel, Blairmore, on Tuesday, Oct. 12, at 7.30 p.m.

Frank Barringham received a post card and The Journal a thirty inch picture of the water front of the city of Hong Kong from Coleman's world traveller, Steve Janostak, who sent them upon his arrival at Hong Kong, China.

Mr. H. T. Halliwell left Wednesday for Edmonton where he will attend the convention of the Alberta Weekly Newspaper Association to be held at the McDonald hotel on Friday and Saturday. He was accompanied on the trip to the capital by his daughter, Audrey.

TO NEW SUBSCRIBERS. The Journal will be mailed to any address in town till the end of the year for 40c. House delivery by carrier remains the same, 5c per week. Advise the boy if you prefer it delivered.

BANK SCHOOL SOLD

The old bank school is the last of the cottage schools to be removed, leaving the school grounds clear for additional playground. It was built about 1903, when the town came into being, and was a branch of the Eastern Township Bank, later taken over by the Canadian Bank of Commerce. In 1928 it was abandoned by the bank for their present building, and was used as a class room for a junior grade. With the completion of the new high school, the cottage schools were no longer required. Two were sold to people who had them removed and remodelled into homes and the third was bought by Fred Beddington, who has removed the steam heating plant to his present home, and the lumber will be used in building an addition to it. Harry Green has the contract for demolishing it and moving the material.

UNDISTRIBUTED PROFITS

The "Undistributed profits" tax of the Roosevelt administration in the United States has been assailed by thousands of independent oil jobbers as a measure to throttle and kill small business.

Without trying to see a devil behind every stump, there is occasion for some thought on the much talked-of question of profits, particularly profits of established business industries.

All businesses grow and should grow, out of profits. Most small businesses start on a shoe string and grow entirely out of profits. It is true that for the dollars invested in the first place most small businesses that get anywhere make what the reformers condemn as "inordinate" percentage of profits. But what of it?

No intelligent investor would even think of "investing" in a small business. So where is a small business man going to get the capital that he needs in which to grow and improve, except out of his own profits? And if these profits are a normal "six percent" on the "investment," how is he ever going to get anywhere because of the small amount in dollars involved.

B-14.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Ladies' Aid of St. Paul's United church will hold their annual bazaar and sale of home cooking on the afternoon of Saturday, November 27. Kindly reserve this date.

Remington portable typewriters are sold from \$45 to \$85 at The Journal office. Standard machines for rent, \$1.00 weekly or \$3.00 monthly.

Dan Griffiths Died Wednesday

Death came to Dan Griffiths, aged 54 years, on Wednesday at the miners' hospital. Mr. Griffiths had been in ill health a long time and had been a patient in the hospital on other occasions with his illness.

Deceased was a resident of Coleman for fourteen years, his original home being at Caerau, South Wales. He leaves to mourn his passing his wife and three daughters, Mrs. Fred Weir, Doris and Mildred.

Funeral services will be held at the family residence on Sunday at 2.30 p.m. Following services at the home the body will be taken to St. Alban's church for church services. Interment will be made in Coleman union cemetery.

A. E. Ferguson, of Crows Nest Undertaking Parlors, has charge of funeral arrangements.

Rally Day at United Church

The annual rally day service of the United church Sunday school will be held on Sunday morning. The usual procedure will be followed. It will be a combined gathering of church school and the senior congregation.

There will be special features by the children. Parents are cordially invited to attend and encourage both the workers in the school and the children. There will be no regular session of the Sunday school on this date.

The regular monthly meeting of the board of managers will be held in the afternoon.

The autumn communion will be observed on Sunday, October 10th. A preparatory service will be held on Friday the 15th. All who should, are asked to arrange to attend both the preparatory service and the communion.

MAKE IMPROVEMENTS UNDER THE HOME IMPROVEMENT PLAN

Have you a small hall in your house which spoils the entrance to your home—a tiny space whose walls seem to crowd you and make you want to push them away?

When redecorating your home you can partly alleviate this condition by intelligent decoration. A door or a panel may be painted to give the appearance of distance and space.

This idea was used by a housewife who had an apartment with an uncomfortably small hall. The walls were painted to carry out the general decorative scheme of the hall. The black and white floor was copied on the walls and panelled white walls drawn. The effect was a hallway much larger in size.

Such improvements may now be financed under the generous terms of the Home Improvement Plan.

Montreal Herald—Just as usual, if we interpret the style predictions aright, sweet co-eds will get their plaids from the campus shops and their checks from dad.

Uneasy lies the head that sports a home-made haircut.



Ladies' FALL HATS

Velvet and Heavy Felts All latest styles

\$1.95, \$2.75, \$3.50

LADIES' WINTER COATS in the Latest Styles

\$12.50 to \$35.00

Chas. Nicholas

"The Family Clothier"

Main Street, Coleman

New RCA Victor Radio for 1938

New ELECTRIC TUNING New OVER-SEAS DIAL

New Super-Sonic MAGIC VOICE

and dozens of other New and Exciting Features.

J. M. Chalmers Coleman, Alberta

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A Gentleman's Game

HUNDREDS of thousands play this game every day in Canada. Why? Because Billiards has a thrill that can't be duplicated in any other game. You'll like billiards played with the modern Brunswick equipment in our Recreation Room.

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Correspondingly Low Fares from Intermediate Stations

Good Going—Oct. 15-16 Return—Oct. 18

Good in Coaches only. No baggage checks. For additional information and train schedule, consult Canadian Pacific Ticket Agent.

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IT'S faster, easier, more legible. Social usage accepts the typed personal letter now—ask us to show you a Remington the personal writing machine!

The improved Remington-Rand Portable Typewriters are without question the finest value and most durable writing machines made.

Price \$60.00 JOURNAL OFFICE

FISH AND CHIPS—nothing nicer, 25 cents. The Pantry.

Plan Splendid Hunting Season



Prospects for big-game hunting are unusually bright in Canada this fall. Reports covering the thousands of square miles of wilderness accessible by Canadian Pacific Railway show a plenitude of game and excellent conditions for hunting. Outfitters and guides across the country also report more reservations for hunting parties, both from Canada and the United States, than they have had for years.

Wild sections of Canada lying practically in the back yard of civilization have a wide variety of big game in addition to many types of game birds and smaller animals. Nova Scotia has moose, deer and black bear; New Brunswick, deer and black bear; Quebec, moose, caribou, deer and black bear; Ontario, moose, deer and black bear; Manitoba and Saskatchewan, moose, deer and caribou; Alberta and British Columbia, moose, mountain sheep and goats,

caribou, moose, elk (wapiti), deer, and grizzly, brown and black bear; and the Yukon Territory and Alaska, practically the same as British Columbia. An indication of the increased interest in hunting this year has been given by the number of applications coming to the general tourist offices in Windsor Station, Montreal, for copies of the two hunting booklets, "Open Seasons for Hunting" and "Fishing Waters and Game Haunts."

The Facts About Banking in Canada

Reproduced from the Fourth Broadcast in a Series by Vernon Knowles for the Chartered Banks of Canada and Delivered Over a Province-Wide Network of Alberta Stations on Tuesday Evening, September 28th, from 8:30 to 8:45, and Wednesday, September 29th, from 12:00 noon to 12:15.

Loans Made to 57,634 Albertans This Year . . . Sixty Per Cent to Individuals . . . How a Bank is Formed . . . Shareholders Face "Double Liability" . . . Banks Regulated by Canadian People Through Parliament . . . Deals With Bank Services . . . 49,000 Shareholders' Own Canada's Chartered Banks . . . No Concentration of Power . . . Tells About Alberta's Bank Depositors and Shareholders.

THIS year, between the first day of January and the last day of August, Canada's Chartered Banks have made loans to no fewer than 57,634 Alberta customers. Who got those loans? 20,502 of them went direct to farmers and ranchers. Other individuals obtained 13,050 loans. 1,701 home-owners got Home Improvement Loans — so that Canada's Chartered Banks this year, have extended new loans to 35,253 individuals — farmers, ranchers, home-owners and other private borrowers. Commercial loans numbering 13,926 have been made to other than individuals in the same period; municipalities and school districts also obtained many new loans.

Out of 57,634 new loans made this year in Alberta, more than 60 per cent of them went to individuals. Don't let anyone tell you we've stopped lending in Alberta.

Now, I return to the question, "What is a bank?" As I said in an earlier broadcast: "Above all things a bank is a place where you or your children can deposit money with absolute assurance that any time you demand it you can get it back in full, intact and with interest."

A bank is formed by a group of responsible people who believe that they can offer a service which a community needs and is willing to pay for, at a rate which will yield a reasonable profit. These are the motives of any business.

Those desiring to form the bank name five Provisional Directors, who then must petition the Dominion Parliament for an Act of Incorporation. The Bank Act demands that the Provisional Directors must themselves be subscribers to shares in the bank. The Bank Act is a Dominion law — without such law the business of accepting the people's deposits and making loans would be wholly without safeguard.

After Parliament has acted, the Provisional Directors are authorized to invite public subscriptions for the shares. Before any person buys any share the statute requires that there be placed before him, in large type, Section 125 of the Bank Act, which informs him that if the bank becomes insolvent, the shareholder will be liable to pay *once more* an amount equal to the par value of his shares. This is what is known as "double liability." Since the Bank of Canada was opened the double liability has been slightly modified and, as this central bank under Government control, assumes more and more the right of note issue, the double liability of chartered bank shareholders will be further adjusted.

You will see that the law puts a serious responsibility upon the shareholder and deliberately forces it upon his attention, in order that those who are going to handle other people's money must realize their responsibility to the full. The people are thus safeguarded against fly-by-night promoters.

When Half a Million Dollars worth of stock in the new bank has been subscribed and half of that amount paid up, this \$250,000 must be placed in the hands of the Minister of Finance. When the Minister is satisfied that the public interest is safeguarded, he returns the \$250,000 to the bank and issues a certificate permitting the bank to open for business. The Bank Act then becomes its charter. Any idea that this bank has to put money into Government Bonds to obtain currency is wholly without foundation.

Canada's Chartered Banks do not enjoy a monopoly of the right to print money. They never *did* enjoy any such monopoly. You often hear it said that Canada's Chartered Banks alone can "make money" and that we can print our own notes and circulate them in unlimited amounts — such statements are absolutely false. Up to 1934 each Chartered Bank had the right to issue notes not in unlimited amounts — but only up to the amount of the capital actually paid up. There were two exceptions to this rule — the first was that

we were permitted to make a fifteen per cent increase in note issue, for a limited period only, for crop moving purposes. The second exception was that over our paid-up capital we could issue dollar for dollar against gold or Dominion notes, deposited in the central gold reserves. These exceptions are no longer in force.

With the Bank of Canada established, and controlled by the Dominion Government we can now issue our own notes only up to ninety per cent of the amount of our paid-up capital. Every year there is to be a further reduction. The Bank of Canada issues notes and as the note issue right of the Chartered Banks is progressively cut down the Bank of Canada's note issue will take its place. In other words, the right to issue our own notes is being steadily taken from us and vested in the Bank of Canada, which, I would remind you, is the Government's central bank, not a chartered bank.

I pointed out, in an earlier broadcast, that no business is subject to such complete control and such Parliamentary scrutiny as are the Chartered Banks. Can you name another business in Canada in which every company's charter automatically expires at one time and can only be renewed after Parliamentary investigation?

Although the Bank Act can be amended at any time by Parliament every ten years bank charters expire and the Act is thrown open for what is known as the "decennial revision" — which is a most sweeping and searching inquiry, conducted by the Banking and Commerce Committee of the House of Commons. Mr. Norman Jaques, M.P., for Wetaskiwin; Mr. J. C. Landrevoy, M.P. for Calgary East, and Mr. Victor Queh, M.P. for Acadia, are the Alberta Members of the Banking and Commerce Committee. It is a large Committee with every Province and every political party represented, so you see that the people do not lack in any sense, for the most penetrating examination of the business of banking. Who regulates the banks? None other than the Canadian people, through their elected representatives.

Into the Bank Act, by reason of the work of the Committee from year to year, have been built all of the safeguards arising from the lessons of the past.

Now I would like to deal with the services that a bank performs. These are many and varied. The bank accepts and safeguards your deposits and extends the credit based upon them to responsible people.

Alberta folk will easily follow the illustration of bank credit I'm now going to give you. This is harvest-time and in the fortunate parts of the Province the farmer is starting to haul his grain to the elevator. When he delivers his wagon-load there, he gets a grain ticket.

He takes the ticket into the bank and the bank gives him cash for it.

What does the bank do with the grain ticket then?

At the end of the day the bank lists separately all of the grain tickets issued by each elevator company. It sends them to Calgary or Winnipeg, to be collected from the Head Office of the Elevator Company which issued the tickets.

How does the Elevator Company redeem the tickets? During the movement of a heavy crop, such a company is not likely to have sufficient funds of its own to purchase all of the grain handled from day to day.

So the bank advances the sum required against the security of the grain, until the buyer in Liverpool pays for it. The bank collects from him. The proceeds go to the grain company which pays off the money the bank advanced.

What happens this:

The farmer gets his cash on delivery of the grain to the elevator without any waiting. And the bank provides credit from that moment

on, until the grain is paid for, probably months later.

Let me point out that the "tickets" were anchored to something — in this case they were anchored to the finest form of real wealth — new wealth — grain, newly produced from the soil. You know no *ship* can be anchored safely unless the anchor is firmly embedded in something.

We extend bank credit to people who can, with some certainty, be expected to repay. We can only lend to responsible people because we ourselves are responsible to the depositors.

The banks provide the machinery for carrying out dozens of widely-varied, day-to-day transactions; simplifying business and facilitating the exchange of goods and services. The bank provides a place for you to leave in safe custody valuable documents or other papers; your title deeds; your life and fire insurance policies; valuables such as jewelry; and stocks and bonds. The bank collects your commercial bills, either at home or abroad. It transfers money from one part of the country to another, as you may require; and it takes care of shipment and safeguarding of securities. These are only examples of the services a Chartered Bank performs.

No doubt many of our listeners have been told that banks simply swap cheques. There seems to be an idea that there is never any settlement between banks. Here is another homely illustration: Tom Smith, in Calgary, runs a clothing store and Jim McGregor goes in to buy a suit of clothes. He gives Tom Smith his cheque for, say \$27.50. The cheque is drawn on Jim's bank — let's call it Bank A. On the other hand Tom does business with Bank B so Tom deposits Jim's cheque in Bank B and immediately gets credit for the face amount.

But then what happens? Does Bank B simply send the cheque to Bank A, and does Bank A simply cancel that cheque and destroy it, after deducting the \$27.50 from Jim's account?

No — what does happen is this — Before Jim McGregor's cheque gets back to Jim's bank it has to go through the Clearing House. The Clearing House is part of a national system, under which settlements are effected through the Bank of Canada. Daily each bank gathers together and totals the cheques deposited with it which are drawn upon each of the other banks. Every morning these are taken to the Clearing House. Where it is found that one bank has a balance due to it from any other bank, the difference is settled daily, through the Bank of Canada, by the payment of cash — not chartered bank bills — cash. This ultimate settlement through the Clearing House system is altogether ignored, or is too little understood, by many of those who criticize the Banks.

It is not difficult to understand when reduced to its simplest terms. We point out to you that, if Jim McGregor's cheque was the only cheque issued that day, Jim's bank, Bank A, would have had to pay to Tom's bank, Bank B, the sum of \$27.50 in cash — bills of the Bank of Canada.

Every balance between banks is ultimately settled in cash.

Now who *owns* the banks? There are more than 49,000 shareholders in Canada's Chartered Banks, more than 500 of them in Alberta. Most of the shareholdings are small — the average is less than 30 shares. Many of the shareholders are *women* to whom bank shares have been *willed* by Trustees who hold the shares for Estates of persons who have died. Many others are individuals who, after a lifetime of toil have sold their farms, or other holdings, and invested their money in bank shares as a source of income. These are examples to show the kind of people who own Canada's Banks. These are the people who are accused of being a part of the fabled "International Ring." They are mostly Canadians,

your fellow-citizens, and most of the business that is done by their banks is Canadian business. Some of you may have been given a word-picture of a small group of men, owning all the banks, sitting around a table and conspiring daily to use all of everybody else's money for their own profit. Let us examine it — There is no concentration of power in the hands of any small group. The shareholders annually elect, of their own free choice, 167 Directors of known and proven business ability. Their work is to safeguard the interests of the shareholders, note-holders and depositors, in co-operation with the salaried executives — every one of whom started out as a junior in some small branch. These Directors own less than four per cent of the shares issued.

Banks each month have to report to the Government sworn particulars of the loans made to Bank Directors and to firms in which they are partners and loans for which they are guarantors. The most recent return shows that these advances are only a 108th part of the total bank loans.

No Director of a bank may vote, nor may he even be present at a meeting of the Board, when loans to himself, or any business concern in which he is a partner or director, are under consideration.

About 40% of Canada's people have savings deposits. Applying the same percentage to the population of Alberta it would appear that roughly 240,000 Albertans are savings depositors. A bank deposit is a loan to the bank. It is a debt owing by the bank. If there is a tyranny in lending are the banks tyrannized by the depositors? When a friend borrows from another is the lender a tyrant? We leave the answer to our listeners.

Parliament in its wisdom, acting upon recommendations of the Banking and Commerce Committee from time to time, has legislated to prevent the banks from doing certain things.

A bank may not lend money on mortgages, for loans must be of short term and quickly realizable. A bank is forbidden to engage in trade. It cannot buy, or lend, against its own shares or those of any other bank.

There are provisions that restrict a bank in lending to any Director. It cannot let its name appear on certain prospectuses. It cannot let its staff represent insurance companies and there are heavy penalties laid down for violation of these and other provisions of the Bank Act.

Canada's Chartered Banks are not your masters; they are not tyrannical; they are *your servants* — The Canadian people, through their Parliament, have so legislated as to keep them that way.

Just before my time is up, I would like to say that I have before me a poster which an organization in Edmonton is sending out over the Province. It says, "Tax the Banks — it Costs them Nothing."

The poster to which I have referred presumes to quote from the Encyclopaedia Britannica, but I assure you that the extracts are divorced from their context and are so used as to convey a meaning exactly opposite from the meaning intended by the author, Mr. R. G. Hawtrey, an officer of the British Treasury.

You all know that when you pay taxes it costs you something. A bank is no different, in that respect, from any of you. Would your own municipality say that when the bank pays its taxes, the municipality gets nothing? However, we do not plan to waste time on absurdities, but let me say just this: That we showed you last week, that 180 bank branches in Alberta were operated at a loss in 1935, and that new and added taxes had since been imposed.

We showed you the alternative — either pass the added charges on to our customers, or close branches to the point where ends can be made to meet. If it cost us *nothing* to pay taxes, we would have no such alternative to worry about.

[Watch for Announcement Giving Dates and Times of Fifth Broadcast. This and Future Addresses Will Be Reproduced in This Newspaper.]

HAPPY ROLLING
TO YOU

It's always happy birthday to you when you roll your own with Ogden's. For Ogden's Fine Cut is always mild, cool, fragrant—the friendly tobacco that keeps you "smoke-happy" down to the last puff. Of course you'll use the best paper—Ogden's "Vogel"—to round out the best smoke. 15c buys a bigger package of Ogden's now.

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Hon. Hugh Guthrie, chairman of the railway board, declared there were "perhaps 25,000 dangerous crossings unprotected in Canada."

Fire destroyed the hangar of the Winnipeg Flying Club and one aeroplane at Stevenson field. Damage was estimated at \$13,000.

Lord Mottistone, a former secretary for war, said Great Britain's defensive measures are now so perfect she has nothing to fear.

Oil production in Alberta, from Jan. 1 to Aug. 31 this year, totalling 1,468,451 barrels, it was reported by the department of lands and mines.

The French government has taken possession of the armament manufacturing branches of the Schneider-factories by a decree published last March 13.

Montreal city council has been asked to approve application for permission to construct a \$500,000 park. Local promoters want to build the big ice palace to attract tourists to winter carnivals along the lines of those staged a quarter-century back.

A brief outlining a plan for direct air mail between Vancouver and the Yukon, prepared by the Vancouver board of trade, will be sent personally to Ottawa by Premier P. D. Pattullo of British Columbia, the board announced.

Chief Justice D. A. Macdonald of Manitoba will retire on pension November 30, it was learned. The Chief Justice has been on leave of absence for some time. There has been no announcement as to his successor.

The Canadian "weeping princess" stamp, so-called because a fine resemblance to her on the cheek of Princess Elizabeth, is now worth more than \$130, according to "Post," official organ of the British Union of Post Office Workers.

Australia's chief defence against invasion must be naval, declared Premier J. A. Lyons in reviewing work of the Imperial Conference. The Australian navy, he said, would be kept on a level which would make a fair contribution to Empire naval defences.

Pennies Go To Seaside

Shortage Always Felt In London During Summer Season

London banks have been suffering from a shortage of pennies because large quantities were taken to the seaside to meet the needs of the millions of holiday-makers who use far more than the normal amount of copper coin. Fun fairs, automatic machines result in many millions of extra pennies being required at resorts. In the autumn these pennies drift back to the banks, so that no extra demands are being made on the Mint.

Contribution Is Small

Canada's contribution to the world's supply of war materials is small. In 1935, according to a Dominion Bureau of Statistics report, total production of explosives, including fireworks, was \$9,354,000, and only a small fraction, \$173,000 worth, was exported. In 1935 output was valued at \$6,537,000, and exports were \$137,000.

A single penny may produce 3,600,000 grains of pollen.

Three-Day Plane Service

Explorer Predicts New York To Orient Route Via Canada
Three-day airplane service between New York and the Orient, via Canada and the Arctic, is predicted for the future by William Herbert Hobbs, retired University of Michigan geologist and explorer.

Two routes across the Polar wastes—one to China, the other to Japan—are envisaged by the scientist. Neither would cross the North Pole.

He praised pioneering efforts of Russian aviators in flying from Moscow to the Pacific Coast by a Polar route, saying they demonstrated the practicability of long-distance Polar flights, but the Russian routes, he said, offer no commercial possibilities.

This New York-China route would provide for stops at Montreal, Port Hope near Hudson Bay, Borden Island in the Arctic, Koldino in New Siberian Islands, Vilnius and Chita in Siberia before reaching Peiping.

In a flight to Japan the same route would be followed as far as Port Hope. From there it would cross the Magnetic Pole to Banks Island, Wrangell Island, Japanese Sakhalin, and thence to Tokyo.

Stops on both routes would be ideally spaced Professor Hobbs says. Huge supplies of gasoline would not be necessary because refueling facilities could be provided at each station.

For Control Of Nickel

Trades And Labor Council Pass Resolution

The Trades and Labor Council of Canada voted to ask the Dominion government to declare monopolies over production and distribution of nickel and radium. The motions were from the Alberta Federation of Labor.

The nickel resolution urged that no exports be made except to countries offering satisfactory proof that their purchases were solely for domestic use.

Canada, Fred Collins, of Toronto, said, has 85 per cent. of the world's nickel, and "it is no secret that exports of nickel to warring countries have increased to unbelievable proportions."

"It is no secret," he declared, "that in the last war Canadians were killed by bullets containing nickel mined by Canadians for Canadian workmen and shipped to Germany by Canadian companies."

"The money overflows of this country are growing fat on the exploitation of mines," he said.

Ancient Jar Of Fruit

Preserved Cherries, 55 Years Old, Attracts Attention

A 55-year-old jar of preserved cherries put up by Mrs. R. Mulligan, of Sturtevant, Wis., was a bride in 1882, was attracting attention in the offices of the Manitoba department of agriculture extension service.

In a mason jar of design and type no longer manufactured the cherries were the first job of preserving Mrs. Mulligan did after her marriage.

Robert Whiteman, of the extension service, threw out the challenge that they are the most ancient example of preserved fruit in the Dominion.

Why were they never eaten? Well it's a woman's reason—just because they were the first fruit she put up as a young wife—Winnipeg Free Press.

B.N.A. Act

Original Copy Kept In The Main Tower Of The House Of Lords

The parliamentary records office received a cable request from the government of Canada asking for a certified copy of the British North America Act.

The librarian of the House of Commons says the original of the act should be in the Victoria tower, the main tower of the house of lords, but owing to obstruction caused by cleaning operations, it will take a long time to discover it. When it is found it can be seen by anybody on payment of seven shillings and sixpence.

Automobile Thefts

New Regulations Adopted In Winnipeg To Stop Practice

Chief of Police George Smith of Winnipeg announced new regulations to curb automobile stealing. Riot guns, closely resembling ordinary shotguns, which use larger pellets in the cartridges than those used by hunters, will be carried in all cruiser cars.

The cruiser car crew will blow a horn for one block and if a suspected stolen car does not stop the riot gun will be brought into use to puncture its tires.

A Hunting Story

Boos Johnson's Radio Address Over Radio Station WYU, Cincinnati

Re Jack Miner

Someone wants a hunting story. It won't be long until the North Wind will bring the flight of Wild Duck. No hunter looks forward to his sport with more anticipation than the duck hunter. The fellow that lays out in the cold wind, wet and covered with mud and maybe does not get a shot is a real sport.

In November of 1918 Dr. J. L. Axy and I were up in the bottom of the Great Miami at the Old Goose Pond. If you know the location, this flight was good and a trace of snow in the air. Later in his office we were changing our clothes so we might get in the house and bragging about pulling 'em out of the sky flying with the wind. You know, these impossible shots. We all like to tell about them because we believe it ourselves. Fourteen Mallards lay in a row on the office floor, a gratifying sight to a duck hunter and worth all the discomfort of an inch wide, moving it we found this inscription, "The carth for you. Please return to Jack Miner." A few days later came a letter from Jack Miner, thanking us for returning him a word and a word of praise for good sportsmanship. This old female had raised a brood of 11 that year and was on her way out with the migratory flight. That experience and my acquaintance with this man, we let's call him "Jack," a great character. Jack Miner was born in North Ohio on the shores of Lake Erie. His mother and people across the lake and located at Kingsville, Ontario. Left orphans at a very early age, he and his brother became the support of their mother. They became market hunters in a country that at that time was a hunter's paradise. Later they started a brick and tile factory at that country became settled. The excavation made removing the earth for their business became filled with water and now are the breeding and resting grounds, on one of the most famous water-fowl reservations in the world.

No doubt thousands who hear my story have visited this spot. I had quite a bit of correspondence with him for the last four years ago I met him here in Cincinnati. Next day I forget walking into his room after a very early morning. In response to my knock, there lay a dead bird, the best resting after a long trip, I saw Jack Miner. A big grey-haired Scotswoman, red-faced and free-freelance than any man I ever saw, and a handshake that reminds you of an alligator's jaw. For three hours we talked of game conditions and what must be done if we are to leave anything for the fellow that must live here after we are gone. Jack Miner was a pioneer in the banding of waterfowl to study their habits during the migration and the bands have been returned from many areas. No waterfowl study can know just how much reaction has come from his work. Never do I see a wild duck in flight that I do not wonder if it could be a bird he has banded.

I would like to talk about Jack Miner until 7:30, but one incident that has always been before me, each summer Jack Miner spends his vacation on Hudson Bay, the last undisturbed breeding grounds of our water-fowl. And Heaven keep him with us for many years for he stands guardian over that great country. While seated at a desk writing in the Mission at Port Arvert, he was approached by a gentleman who asked "Are you Jack Miner?" "Yes," he said. "From a shot sack the man poured a handful of aluminum leg bands, each with a Biblical inscription on it, asking 'What can you tell me about them?' Jack replied, 'They are from Wild Geese and Ducks that I have banded at Kingsville, Ontario. My records will show just when it was done.' He asked 'Where did you get them?' 'They have been brought to me by the native Indians and Eskimaux. They consider these bands a sign from some great power. I explain the Biblical inscription on them.' Jack Miner's voice became husky tears came to his eyes, as he told me of this man grasping his hand and saying 'Jack Miner, I am Rev. Henry Wadsworth. I am a missionary in this frozen country and haven't been out for 20 years and never expect to go back to civilization, but I want you to know that you have done more for the religion of Jesus Christ in the North Country than all the missionaries who will ever come.'

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Only living signatory to the treaty in Mrs. David McDougall, of Calgary. She was one of the two white women present when it was signed at Cluny, then known as Blackfoot Crossing.

Higher Fire Losses
With the exception of Ontario all nine Canadian provinces showed an increase in fire losses during August compared with the previous month, the Monetary Times reported. August fire losses in Canada were estimated at \$1,855,500, compared with \$1,887,000 in the previous month and \$2,770,100 in August of last year.

Insects outgrow their skeletons and shed them from time to time.

MATRON FINDS SLIMMING FLATTERY IN TRIMLY FAIRBOY FROCK

By Anne Adams



Your mirror will tell you only the most flattering things when you see yourself in this striking afternoon frock, Pattern 4574! Tailored to a "fit" every "thirty-four to forty-eight" will look ever so much taller and slimmer in the vertical lines of this "gay" deceiver of a style! Which you're admiring its fashion details, be sure to notice your choice of long or short sleeves, deep V-neckline, and slightly flared skirt. This triumph is an Anne Adams frock, and that alone is a "fit" every "thirty-four to forty-eight" will look ever so much taller and slimmer in the vertical lines of this "gay" deceiver of a style! Which you're admiring its fashion details, be sure to notice your choice of long or short sleeves, deep V-neckline, and slightly flared skirt. This triumph is an Anne Adams frock, and that alone is a "fit" every "thirty-four to forty-eight" will look ever so much taller and slimmer in the vertical lines of this "gay" deceiver of a style! 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FREE FROM SCIATICA FOR 35 YEARS

In Perfect Health at 73—
Thanks To Kruschen

Thirty-five years ago this septuagenarian was bedridden with sciatica. Then he heard of Kruschen. Since that day he has enjoyed perfect health. Here is his remarkable story:

"Thirty-five years ago, I had a severe attack of sciatica and could scarcely move for about six weeks. Then I started taking Kruschen—about half-teaspoonful every morning in hot water. In a few weeks, I got rid of the awful pain in my hips. I have never had to consult a doctor since, and am still in perfect health at 73 years of age, which I can only attribute to taking Kruschen Salts every morning."—T.A.

Most people grow old long before their time because they neglect the vital need of health—the need of internal cleanliness. Eventually, they start the healthy Kruschen habit. Then, probably for the first time in their lives, they start getting rid, every day, of all waste matter from the system. The result is renewed health and vigour. Ailments due to clogged internal organs disappear, and life becomes really worth living.

THE YELLOW BRIAR

A Story of the Irish on the Canadian Countryside
By PATRICK SLATER

By arrangement with Thomas Allen, Publisher, Toronto
CHAPTER XIII.—Continued

A bonfire on the river bank, a keg of beer from the little brewery at Paddy Huddle and a couple of fat geese roasted on spits made any dark fall evening pass pleasantly for a party of sailor boys. Many a good woman was short in her countenance when the young geese were brought to the community flock was broken up and the raffles were held. But a still sadder misfortune befell Mrs. Johnstone, whose two sons were running a stone-hooper out of Port Credit in the fall of 1862. Her husband had a couple of squawking geese one evening and a lively shore party got under way. The flesh of one of the birds proving as tough as shoe leather, a thought occurred to Aaron Peet, who picked up his head and quietly detached a leg young lad to hear the token to Mrs. Johnstone. The good woman came hurrying down the shore, calling loudly for a policeman and kneeling that she had killed poor Maggie, her great egg layer, that had been a family pet for twenty years.

Everyone ducked quickly for cover with the exception of a sailor off to Toronto who had been an innocent bystander. The woman had him arrested on the spot, charged with petty larceny. The accused man had a distressing impediment in his speech. In the misery of getting words out of him, he translated with his foot like an angry bull pawing the ground.

The goose-eaters all went up to Cookeville next morning to hear his trial, which came on before two Justices of the Peace. One of the presiding magistrates was Melville Parker, a local farmer and a popular citizen, whose father was Admiral Sir William Parker, Bart. Owing to the death of an elder brother without issue, Melville Parker afterward fell into the title himself. He was a clever and resourceful man and could make a cracking good Tory speech—after he got going; but at times he stuttered. It was a trial after the usual sort in a rural police court. In Ontario, Mrs. Johnstone told all about her family pet and the roasted carcass. And, of course, the strange sailor had been caught right on the spot. Magistrate Parker swung his chair around to question the accused.

"Whu-whu-whu," he demanded with a violent jerk of the head, "di-di-do you do it?"

The sailor set in to paw the floor boards.

"Di-di-di-di-di yu-yu-thi-thi-thi-thi," he ground out, "I'm a di-did-did-did with a jerk of the head—" "fo-fo-fo!"

Magistrate Parker's face reddened as he jumped up and hit the table a bang with his fist.

"Sit-sit-sit-sit you the!" he shouted. "Ti-ti-ti-ti take him away!"

We had to send to the Port for Robert Cotton, a good Tory, to come up and explain away the contempt of court, but, in the end of the matter, everyone, save Melville Parker, forgot all about the stolen geese.

The following spring I sailed under Skipper Hare aboard a two-masted brigantine of 120-ton burden. With her smart white frock bulging before a breeze, one Tuesday morning, I saw a light to cure sore eyes. Sure, it was the sweet little old Blue Heron.

lady, was the Blue Heron of Port Credit. Her foremast was square rigged, and, as founes and founes about her square sail, she carried a staysail, a standing staysail, a fly jib and a jib topsail. Her main mast was schooner rigged with a flying staysail, a midship staysail and a main gaff topsail. The schooner had a sail keel, which was better than "a barn door" for holding her into the wind and which had the knack of getting little out of the way in shallow water. The Blue Heron tripped along smartly and kept her feet well in any kind of sailing weather. Many of the large cargo boats sailing the lower lakes at the time were built along similar lines and carried the same draft of canvas. The shallow draft and narrow channel of the old Welland Canal developed a special design in sailing vessels that was not seen in other waters.

The Blue Heron was busily engaged that season carrying sundry trifling cargoes to American ports. She had bunkers for four; but at times we made room for more, because her skipper and crew were profitably engaged that season in the business of bounty jumping.

On requisition from the executive at Washington, the state governments were raising troops by draft to prosecute the American Civil War, and a citizen with a marked ballot was obliged to serve in the United States. A well-fledged merchant sailed out freely to hire a lad to do his fighting for him. Thousands of Canadians crossed the line to accept such blood money and serve in the armies of the Union. So extensive did this traffic become that Roman Catholic priests, especially in the French parishes, were fulminating against it. There were enough Canadians serving as mercenaries in the Northern forces to furnish the smugling firm arms in themselves, but accurate statistics must remain unavailable, because there were many lads like Paddy Slater, who joined and deserted that summer at every American port of call.

The Blue Heron, said good-bye to her soldier boys as she sailed away with their bounty money on board, but she had secluded trysting places where she picked them up again in the dead of night. My share of the traffic netted me \$1,870.00, which lay on deposit in the Bank of Montreal, corner of Front and Yonge Streets, Toronto. The last \$350 of the money was deposited by Skipper Hare, because my share of the traffic netted me \$1,870.00, which lay on deposit in the Bank of Montreal, corner of Front and Yonge Streets, Toronto. The last \$350 of the money was deposited by Skipper Hare, because my share of the traffic netted me \$1,870.00, which lay on deposit in the Bank of Montreal, corner of Front and Yonge Streets, Toronto.

Men who have been concerned in the actual killing do not talk about a war. They try to forget, and I have plenty to forget myself in the name of God. A foreign mercenary, let me say, often makes a good soldier. The lad is usually there because he has nothing elsewhere to live for. My year of active soldiering ended abruptly when the pillable shreds of wounded horses. The 61st Alabama Infantry swarmed on the scene; and troopers in buttoned suits and slouched hats marched off a small batch of us as prisoners.

The most vivid impression of the Civil War that remains in my old brain is the horrid memory of well-dressed Southern ladies, in their wrath and hatred, spitting in the faces of wounded prisoners in ragged coats and bloody shirts. Paddy's stomach felt like old times in Donegal. However, I lived, which is more than many a comrade did; and by the luck of an exchange prisoner, I found myself back again in Buffalo, N.Y., knocking about, with a new suit of army clothes, my person, and a month's furlough and six days' of my back pay in my pocket. I was weak in body and spirit, and spent my time about the harbor, envying the greedy gulls that flew in from the North, opening no man as their master. I wrote a letter to Charles Hare, Port Credit, C.W., telling him, if he happened to be in my present parish, I would be glad if he would cure me.

One Tuesday morning, I saw a light to cure sore eyes. Sure, it was the sweet little old Blue Heron. Eighty-two per cent. of all patients cured by the United States are subsequently discovered to have no commercial value.

RHEUMATIC PAINS are TORTURE!

Don't let rheumatic pains make your life miserable. Rheumatic pains are produced by a faulty kidney action and are not those of the cause. GIN PILLS for the kidneys cleanse the blood and remove the poisons by filtering the blood properly. "Prove their worth" through their use."

GIN PILLS FOR THE KIDNEYS

boating into port with her white goods all on a clipper looking as if a fresh young girl off to a Sunday school picnic. I noticed the officials took a lively interest in the brig. Canadian vessels of her type had earned the bad graces of American port authorities. It was assumed they were up to devilment of some sort. They were regularly boarded, and several of them had recently been fired upon. I dodged over to Sam Spink's tavern to wait evening. Down the shore that night, I paid a lad two dollars to row me out to a red light that blinked twice in the darkness.

(To Be Continued)

Botanist Discovered Gold

David Douglas Was First In British Columbia States Editor

Dr. T. A. Rickard of Victoria, one-time editor of mining publications in England and the United States, claims he definitely determined that David Douglas, Scottish botanist, was the first white man to discover gold in British Columbia.

Dr. Rickard, addressing the joint convention of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy and the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, said the famed scientist, after whom the Pacific Coast's Douglas fir tree was named, made his first find at Lake Okanagan in the interior in 1833.

Record of the discovery was made by himself in records of the Royal Geographical Society of 1861, Dr. Rickard said.

The rush of gold miners to British Columbia from California in 1858 followed shipments to the United States of about 800 ounces of gold found by Indians along the Fraser River and in the Queen Charlotte Islands, he claimed.

Luxurious Homes

Great Wealth Centred In International Quarter At Shanghai

The London correspondent of the Ottawa Journal, says the evacuation of the women and children will mean the break up of many homes in Shanghai. How luxurious the International Quarter had become is scarcely appreciated by those who have not visited the city in the last year or two.

At the present time more wealth is centred in the town than in any other trade centre of the East. This is mainly due to the fact that Sir Victor Sassoon has, in large measure, withdrawn the millions he has invested in India and has transferred them farther East. The huge hotels which dominate the city are all owned by him, and those who met the able manager of the Taj Mahal, in Bombay a few years ago, will now find him installed instead at the luxurious Cathay.

As it is to be expected, where so much wealth has been accumulated, the expense of living is high. Racing has got such a hold on the European element that thousands are lost at readily betting on the racecourse as they are lost at the tables at Monte Carlo.

Was World's Smallest Man

Harold Dwytt, 50, known as "Tiny Tim," reputedly the world's smallest man, 23 inches tall and weighing 24 pounds, is dead. He spent most of his life on exhibition at fairs all over Europe. Examined as a child by the most celebrated physicians in Europe, Dwytt was found to have a perfectly sound constitution and normally developing mental faculties.

New Pilot Instructor

W. A. Strath, former Winnipeg aviator, has been appointed pilot instructor of Trans-Canada Airlines and will be in charge of advanced training courses to be offered pilots seeking employment with the airline. Strath has been connected with United States airlines company in Seattle and will begin his new duties next month.

Eighty-two per cent. of all patients cured by the United States are subsequently discovered to have no commercial value.

Important To Eye Health

Scientists Find Particular Vitamins In Food Is Essential

Streamlining the figure by strenuous diets prescribed by persons with no scientific training in food values or nutrition, may cause permanent impairment to the eyesight. The reason for this is that three foods particularly important to eye health are either tabu or are put at a minimum in most of these diets.

Just recently scientists have discovered that the substance in the eye which is sensitive to light and which they term "visual purple" is really a protein that is bleached by the action of strong light and renews itself by returning to its original color in the dark.

Whenever there has been slowness in color restoration, scientists have found it due to a deficiency of a particular vitamin in the food of which the best sources are butter, cream and milk, and a lesser degree, egg yolk, liver and fresh vegetables. Cod liver oil is richest of all in it. Dr. E. V. McCollum of Johns Hopkins University points out, however, that by drinking a quart of milk daily butter may be omitted.

When the eyes are exposed to strong light, the "visual purple" protein changes rapidly to yellow and then slowly becomes colorless. If the system is plentifully supplied with essential elements, regeneration takes place as soon as the eyeball is removed from the glare, but when the elements are lacking, the process is slow and defective. Recent experiments have shown that it is dangerous to stare for long periods of time at night because the "visual purple" in their eyes is not restored quickly after having been bleached by the glare of oncoming headlights.

When a deficiency of the essential vitamins continues for any length of time, actual damage to the membranes covering the eyes takes place. Other important considerations for eye health are: Protect the eyes from strong light glare by wearing dark glasses. Never read while facing a candle.

Castle To Be Demolished

So Coal Seams Under Historic Building Can Be Worked

Rich coal seams have laid successful siege to romantic Douglas Castle, ancestral home of the Douglas family in Edinburgh.

When the Earl and Countess of Home move, demolition will begin so the coal seams can be worked without hindrance. Old seams in the district have been worked out.

And so the stormy history of Sir Walter Scott's "Castle Dangerous," which repeatedly changed hands during the struggle between Edward I and the Scots, comes to an end.

So—perhaps—does the ancient legend which runs: "As often as Castle Douglas is destroyed it shall rise again in even greater size."

The castle was burned down in 1760, and the present structure built. Near it is the chance of the Church of St. Bride containing the heart of Robert the Bruce.

Lord and Lady Home will take up residence at their Berwickshire ancestral home. They plan to return each year to Lanarkshire and reside in the factor's house within sight of the old castle grounds.

A Wonderful Bridge

Golden Gate At San Francisco Great Engineering Feat

One of the world's greatest engineering feats—the Golden Gate Bridge, San Francisco—has just been completed. The bridge, which has cost \$35,000,000, is the longest and tallest single-span suspension bridge in the world. The construction work was carried out in face of difficulties. There was a seven-knot tide and a rocky sea-bottom. The total length of the main structure is 8,840 feet, and the suspension span is 4,200 feet in length, and 230 feet above water at the centre.

Rather A Big Order

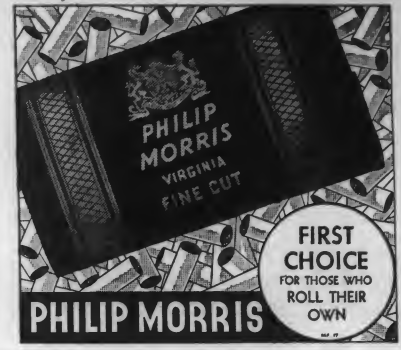
Mounties Asked To Find Man Somewhere In Canada

If the operator hadn't told her that her husband was up, Mrs. Trotman might have got a little more geography from Lieut. Arthur Morin of Montreal police. Mrs. Trotman telephoned from New York to say her husband had driven to Canada and she hadn't heard from him since. No, she didn't know what place Canada he intended visiting. The lieutenant started to tell her Canada was a good-sized country.

It's the little things of life that cause the worst trouble. A man can usually find his house at night but he sometimes has difficulty with the keyhole.

Polyps That Build Coral Islands

Only Able To Work Under Water



A Cable From China

Tells Of Barbaric Massacre And Wanton Destruction

Your admirable and sympathetic leading article on "Learning in China" emboldens me to send you a copy of a cable sent to me as chairman of the Committee of Intellectual Co-operation by the presidents of the Chinese Universities.

"Committee on International Intellectual Co-operation League of Nations, Geneva.

"Japanese military aggression in North China have now devastated the vicinity of Peiping and reduced Tientsin to ruins. In addition to slaughtering thousands of unarmed civilians, Japanese troops have deliberately destroyed with bombs and incendiary missiles all library, laboratory, and dormitory buildings of Nankai University and Nankai Middle Schools in Tientsin, to which the veteran educator Changpin had devoted 33 years to found and develop. In the interest of civilization and humanity we appeal you to condemn publicly such barbaric massacre and wanton destruction of educational institutions and to influence your governments to apply effective sanctions against aggressor nations so that justice might still be vindicated and repetition of such horrors avoided."

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Fad In Southern States

Cows Are Beautified Before Being Entered In Shows

The newest wrinkles in cattle-raising in the United States deep South are finger waves for cows, manicuring and "facials." The idea of bovine beautification, said to have been originated by Allen Grubbs, Southern cattleman, has spread so rapidly in recent months that no cattle show is complete without beautified cows.

Grubbs, who operates a 125,000-acre plantation near Eufaula, Alabama, created a minor sensation when he led into the ring a Hereford yearling whose curly coat rippled in crisp even rows of finger waves. Each hoof was trimmed and whitened and its stubby horns bore deep lustrous.

Finger waving is the final touch in the beauty treatment, he said. A foot-long curl that looks like a rough fish is used to trim each hoof. Sometimes each is whitewashed, but usually they are polished with pumice stone. Horns are polished, too.

Soil Of Forty Nations

The Rotary Club At Albion, N.Y., Plans To Blend The Soil Of Forty Nations In Planting An American Elm Tree Next Spring

The idea was conceived by Dr. Walter B. Martin, president of the club and superintendent of the Training School, in an effort to foster international good-will. Letters will be sent to foreign Rotary Clubs requesting one pound of the soil of their nation be sent to Albion.

A faucet dripping at the rate of only one drop per second will waste 2,296 gallons in the course of a year.

Little Helps For This Week

Thus saith the Lord Thy Redeemer, the Holy One of Israel, I am the Lord Thy God which teacheth thee to profit, which leadeth thee by the way thou shouldst go. Isaiah 48:17.

I seek Thy aid, I ask direction, Teach me to do what pleaseth Thee; I can bear toil, endure affliction, Only Thy leadings let me see.

Of all paths a man can strike into there is at a given moment a best path for every one, a thing which here and now it is the wisest of all things to do. Success in this case is complete and his happiness is assured. To find this path and walk in it is the one thing needed for him. Every man has also his own vocation, the one direction in which space is open to him. He has faculties favouring him to achieve chosen the best is a ship in a narrow river he runs into obstructions on every side but one. On that side all obstruction is taken away and he sweeps serenely over a deepening channel into an infinite sea.

An Interesting Test

Competition Shows Girls Are Better Writers Than Boys

Girls are much better writers than boys if a writing competition in Britain fostered by Mrs. John Galeworthy in memory of her late husband, the famous short story writer, is any indication.

More than 200 boys and girls entered for the competition. First they submitted two scripts from a passage from one of the Galsworthy highest awards. Seven prizes of \$25 each were won by girls. Boys did not win any of the secondary prizes. There were ten prizes of half a guinea each in the third grade and girls managed to win two of these.

The explanation of the poor showing made by boys was not the smallness of the number of boys in the competition. It was entirely due to the superior penmanship of the girls. Two of the first class prizes were won by girls from the Sydney county secondary school—Toronto Star-Weekly.

The Sun's Rays

Astronomer Says That Old Sol Is Slowing Up

Dr. William A. Calder, Harvard astronomer, checking up on the sun's performance as a cosmic warming-pan, finds him not so hot. He is sending out 30 per cent less radiation than he should for a star of his class. And he is not so bright, either, giving only four-fourths of the luminosity generally accepted as standard. In fact, astronomers know the sun as a "G zero dwarf star," meaning he is yellow and of very low brilliance.

By contrast we are asked to admire the moon for displaying greater reflecting power than she was supposed to possess.

Far be it from us to dispute with scientists, but if that sun wasn't doing his best, we are sure to have never done!—New York World Telegram.

The hardest nut for the British Government to crack is not the dictator on the continent for which it has a smacking respect, but a pacifist element at home, which is always urging it to go to war to make peace.

The largest meteorite in any museum to-day is the 27½-ton "aéolite" iron brought by Admiral Perry from Greenland.

Although usually packed in small, half-pound tins, the tins of some times weighs three-fourths of a ton.

This Paper is Always a Welcomed Weekly Visitor in Every Home; Supreme in Its Field as a Local Advertising Medium.

Bulbs from Holland

Plant them NOW for a Beautiful Spring Garden

TULIPS	per dozen	50c
CROCUSES	per dozen	25c
NARCISSUS	per dozen	50c
DAFFODILS	per dozen	50c
HYACINTHS, each 20c, or	3 for	50c

See the Latest in FOSTORIA GLASS
WATER SETS, COCKTAIL SETS
and Novelties for Bridge Prizes and Gifts

H. C. McBURNEY

Druggist and Stationer Main Street, Coleman
Agent for Frache Bros. Greenhouses

We have New and Second-Hand HEATERS

Also McCLARY COOK STOVES
Come here for your supplies of Coal Hods, Shovels, Stove
Pipes, Elbows and Stove Boards.

OUR STOCK is COMPLETE and PRICES are RIGHT

Pattinson's Hardware Store

Phone 180 for Orders Large or Small—Service Unexcelled

SPIEVAK'S Grocery

Telephone 219 FREE Delivery

Quality Groceries

Brunswick Sardines, per tin	5c
Kraft Cheese, 1 lb. packet	19c
Aylmer Fancy Peaches, per tin	22c
Birk's Mushrooms, First Choice, tin	35c
Assorted Spices, per tin	8c
Bon Ami Powder, per tin	19c
Pearl White or P. and G. Royal	
Crown Soap, per bar	5c
Lea & Perrins Sauce, 5 oz. bottle	39c
Dates, 2 pound packet for	23c
Sunsweet Prunes, large, 2 lb. packet	29c
Certo, per bottle	30c
Kellogg's or Quaker Corn Flakes,	
per packet	9c
Quaker Puffed Rice, per packet	15c
Quaker Puffed Wheat, per packet	13c
Old Dutch Cleanser, per tin	11c
Windsor Salt, 2 lb. cartons, each	10c
Borden's Milk, tall's, per tin	11c
Aylmer Fruits for Salads, (Fancy)	
per tin	33c
Campbell's Tomato Soup, per tin	10c
Aylmer Choice Pears, 2's, per tin	20c

Please Note

These are just a few of our regular prices
compare them.

WATCH FOR OUR NEXT WEEK'S SPECIALS

International Coal & Coke Co., Ltd:

Producers of

High Grade Coal and Coke

PROMPT ATTENTION
to Local Deliveries

GENERAL OFFICE HOURS:
International Coal & Coke Co., Limited
Coleman Light & Water Co., Limited
Saturdays: 8.30 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.
Other Weekdays: 8.30 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.

Local News

Get the habit—Go to Steeves.

Unwin under arrest, G. F. Powell
under arrest; who will be next?

Seems we heard a faint "yap-yap"
from somewhere this week.

James Norbury, of Calgary, was
the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Chas.
Makin this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wyndham Jones re-
turned on Sunday of last week from
three weeks' holidays in Vancouver
and Victoria.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorenzo (Sonny)
Richards have taken up residence in
Bellevue, where Mr. Richards is now
employed at Bellevue Inn.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. MacKin-
non returned last week from a very
enjoyable three weeks' holiday in east-
ern Canada. Their daughter, Grace,
is at present in Vancouver.

Palace theatre has for the week-end
"Wings of the Morning." The picture,
in natural technicolor, features as
stars Annabella, Henry Fonda, Les-
lie Banks and the world-famous tenor,
John McCormack. Two shows com-
mencing at 7.30 p.m. and 9.30 p.m.

The enterprising merchant knovs
that the best way in which to culti-
vate customer goodwill and secure at-
tention of buyers is through The
Journal. Nothing so closely reaches
the people of Coleman as their com-
munity weekly newspaper. It is the
most efficient and greatest business
creating medium.

Miss Helen C. Campbell, B.Sc. and
H.E., of Ottawa, sister of Dr. R. H.
Campbell, was the guest of Mr. and
Mrs. A. M. Morrison over the week-
end. Miss Campbell is on a tour of
western urban centres under the di-
rection of the Dominion Department
of Agriculture, addressing women's
clubs and institutes on various mat-
ters connected with dairy products
and their uses for dietary purposes.
This week she is addressing meetings
at High River and Lethbridge.

Many Coleman people send The
Journal to their friends or relatives
living in distant parts. They state it
saves a lot of letter writing, as much
of interest is contained in the local
weekly which is overlooked in writ-
ing letters. If you have a friend who
has moved away from Coleman, why
not send The Journal for a six
months' trial. It costs \$1.00 including
the mailing charges, sent direct from
this office on publication day.

CANNOT LAUGH THIS OFF!

Referring to press control and the
accurate information act, doesn't it ap-
pear now that instead of muzzling the
press Joe Unwin and a few more loud-
mouthed irresponsible of the pro-
vincial government should be controll-
ed. What a fine kettle of fish Bill
Aberhart has prepared, and he cannot
escape the consequences, no matter
how he may try to laugh it off. And
the newspaper mouthpiece which the
premier tried so hard to sell stock for
over the radio; even that is slipping
now. Then what will Social Credit-
ers do for a daily paper? No wonder
they wanted free space in Alberta
dailies and weeklies. Not being able
to finance their own newspaper; it ap-
pears they are trying to milk the
newspapers on the free publicity basis.
But it won't work. Byrne's ten-year
contract isn't worth much on a Social
Credit basis, and much less on the
real credit basis.

BIG FISH CAUGHT—AND A LITTLE ONE

At Crow's Nest Lake, Harry Scaba
landed a trout weight 3 1/2 lbs, 22 1/2
inches long and 1 1/4-inch girth. He
has often been "razzed" about feeding
fish; this time he really caught one,
and a big 'un too!
Not quite so large a fish was caught
in a slightly different manner. A
householder was surprised to see one
a few inches long come streaming
through the water tap like a piece
of macaroni being squeezed out. He
complained to the waterworks depart-
ment that he was getting a poor flow,
and after jiggling around with the
stop and waste connection, the pres-
sure shot the fish through the pipe.
House delivery direct from the river.
Reminds one of the advertisement
seen in a restaurant in Port Arthur
this summer: "The fish that came for
breakfast slept last night in Thunder
Bay."

CONVERSATION BY RADIO

On Saturday last Mr. and Mrs. J.
Emmerson talked with their daugh-
ter, Peggy, who recently went to Vic-
toria as a nurse-in-training. The con-
versation took place over the short
wave radio set owned by A. S. McLin-
tock, who constructed it as a hobby.
Mr. McLintock is a radio enthusiast
of considerable experience.

IN MEMORIAM

RAYMAN—In Loving Memory of
Joseph Frank Rayman.

It's a year ago on Thanksgiving Day,
From our lives God had taken Dad
away.

We were all so sorrowful to see him
pass away;

But sweet memories of Dad will al-
ways linger,

As we miss him more, each succeeding
day.

—Ever remembered by his wife and
family.

ZAK'S

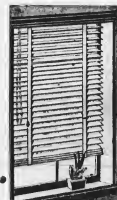
Meat Market

Phone 53 - Main Street

Week-End Specials

Chipso	2 pkgs	43c
Oxydol	2 pkgs	47c
Calay Face Soap	3 bars	19c
P. & G. Laundry Soap	5 bars	25c
Aylmer Soup, any kind	3 for	27c
Corn Flakes	3 for	27c
Tomatoes, choice	3 for	40c
Cocoanut	Lb	23c
Coffee, Blue Mill	Lb	25c
Break O Morn Coffee, 3-lb tin	95c	
Selet Soda, salted or plain,		
per package	18c	
Graham Wafers	2 pkgs	47c
Pot Roast Veal, No. 1	2 lbs	25c
Pot Roast Beef, No. 1	2 lbs	25c
Veal Chop	2 lbs	35c

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IMPROVE your home
with new windows
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Specials at

Bargain Prices

NO JOB TOO LARGE
OR TOO SMALL

Sartoris Lumber Co.

Main Street Coleman

Palace Theatre

Best Sound Effect — High Class Programs
Nightly 8 p.m. Saturday 2 p.m., 7.30 p.m. and 9.30 p.m.

Saturday and Monday, Oct. 9 and 11

Annabella, Henry Fonda and Leslie Banks, in
"WINGS of the MORNING"
In Natural Technicolor
Presenting World-Famous Tenor John McCormack
Also showing Paramount News and Musical Shorts

Tuesday and Wednesday, Oct. 12 and 13
DOUBLE PROGRAM

Gloria Stuart, in "The Lady Escapes"
and
Anthony Martin, in "Sing and be Happy"

Thursday and Friday, Oct. 14 and 15
DOUBLE PROGRAM

WILL ROGERS, in "DR. BULL"
and
Claire Trevor, in "ONE MILE FROM HEAVEN"

Heater Time is Here



We are showing this year a line of
McClary Furnacettes
in different models.

Also a few old style Round Heaters,
brick-lined. Come in and see them.
LATEST IN McCLARY RANGES.

We have a full line of coal pails and
stove pipes now on hand.

Also a few SECOND HAND HEATERS
at a low price.

Coleman Hardware Co.

W. DUTIL, Mgr.

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ALSO OPERATING
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EXTRA
RATES
from
\$1.50
Excellent
COFFEE SHOP

The Big Corner Store LEDIEU'S Telephone No. 232

SPECIALS Good Only for October 8 and 9 SPECIALS

Tomatoes, Choice Quality,	
No 21 tin, 3 for	39c
Cutsup, Okanagan, No. 2	
tin, 2 for	25c
Coffee, Chase and Sanborn,	
1 pound tin	43c
Jello Chocolate Pudding,	
3 packets for	25c
Honey Grams, I. B. C., 1 lb.	23c
Salad Dressing, Kraft,	
32 oz. jars	53c

Fish Cakes, Connor's,	
10 oz. tins, 2 for	35c
Herrings in Tomato Sauce,	
2 tins for	25c
Pimento Relish, Sweet,	
13 oz. jars	23c
Eno's Fruit Salt, per bottle	79c
Toilet Soap, Glory, large	
cakes, 6 for	25c
Soap Chips, Quick Arrow,	
2 packets for	25c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in season at Reasonable Prices

Potatoes--- Arriving next week, Irish Cobblers and Per Sack 95c
Netted Gems, at

Special price in quantity lots, Orders taken now. Come in and inquire about them.

MacIntosh Apples--- Faced and Filled, Per Crate \$1.55
at

FOR OTHER VARIETIES AND PRICES, SEE OUR WINDOW DISPLAY.

Meal Counter

We handle nothing but the Choicest, at Lowest Market Price. All our Meats
are Government Graded.

Expecting Chickens and Turkeys for Thanksgiving

Place your orders with us now and avoid disappointment. Prices Right.